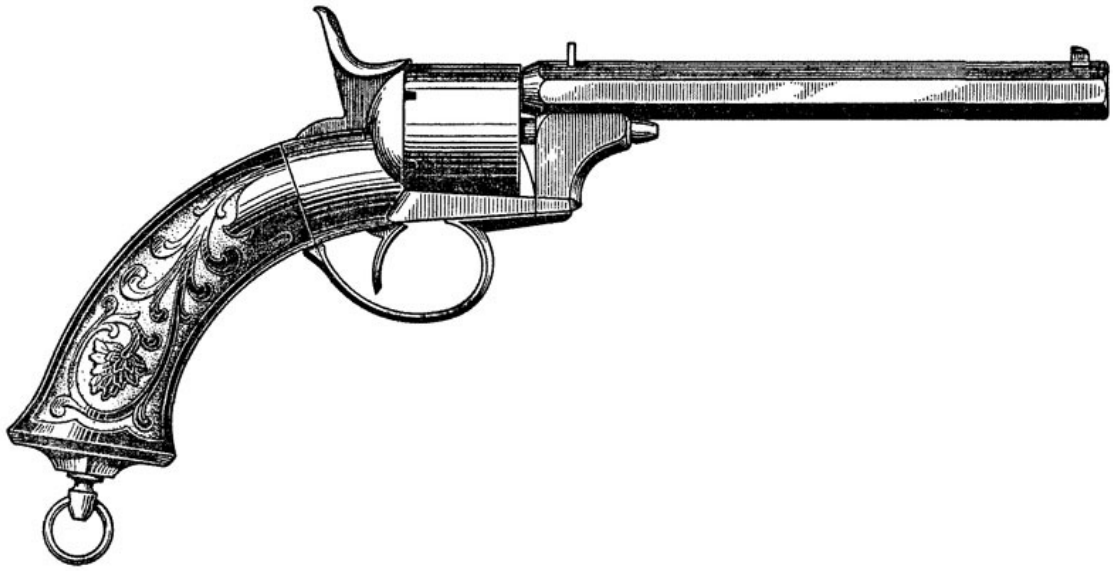
Áåëüãèÿ

Ðàçäåë : Ðåâîëüâåðû

Îïóáëèêîâàíî Evgen [2010/9/28]

Ðåâîëüâåð Ìàðíåòòà



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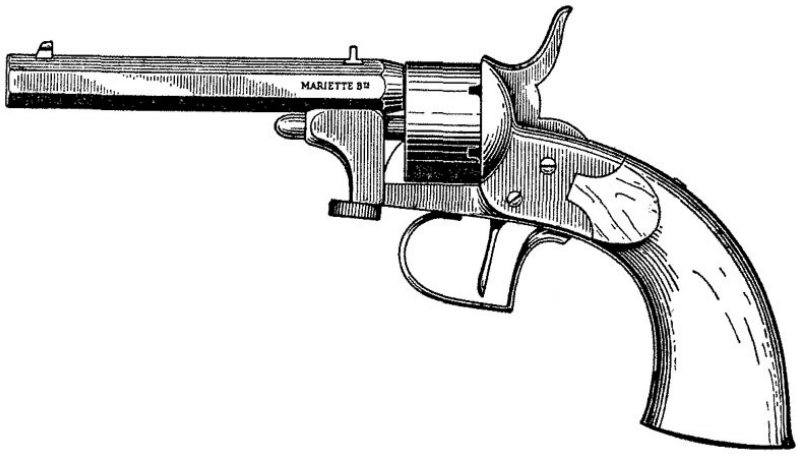
Îäíà èç ïåðâûõ åâðîïåéñêèõ ìîäåëåé îïä óíèòàðíûé ïàòðîí êðóãîâîãî âîñïëàìåíåíèÿ êàëèáðà 8 ìì, ïî óñòðîéñòâó è âíåøíèì ôîðìàì î÷åíü ñõîäíàÿ ñ êàïñþëüíûì ðåâîëüâåðîì ýòîé æå ñèñòåìû. Óäàðíî-ñïóñêîâîé ìåõàíèçì ïðîñòîãî äåéñòâèÿ. Íà ñëåäóþùåì ðèñóíêå



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èçîáðàæåí ðåâîëüâåð Ìàðêåòòà ïîä ïàòðîí ìåíåå ñèëüíîé, ÷åì ó ïðåäûäóùåé ìîäåëè, õîòÿ è áîëüøåãî êàëèáðà — 9 ìì.

Ðåâîëüâåðû Ôðàíêîòòà. Ôèðìà Àâãóñòà Ôðàíêîòòà, êàê è äðóãèå áåëüãèéñêèå îðóæåéíûåôèðìû, âûïóñêàëà â êîíöå 19 - íà÷àëå 20 â. áîëüøîå êîëè÷åñòâî ñàìûõ ðàçíîîáðàçíûõ ïî óñòðîéñòâó, êàëèáðàì è ðàçìåðàì ðåâîëüâåðîâ, ïðåäñòàâëÿâøèõ ñîáîé ãëàâíûì îáðàçîì ïîäðàæàíèÿ äðóãèì èçâåñòíûì ñèñòåìàì. Ýòî, íàïðèìåð, 11-ìì ðåâîëüâåð ñ ýêñòðàêòîðîì, ñíàáæåííûì ïðóæèíîé, ñëóæàùåé äëÿ âîçâðàùåíèÿ ýêñòðàêòîðà ïðè äåéñòâèÿõ èì â èñõîäíîå ïîëîæåíèå

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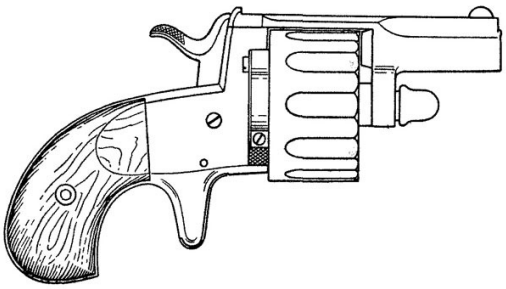
óäàðíî-ñïóñêîâîé ìåõàíèçì äâîéíîãî äåéñòâèÿ, êóðîê ñ ïðåäîõðàíèòåëüíûì âçâîäîì; 12-ìì 10-çàðÿäíûé ðåâîëüâåð äîðîæíîãî òèïà ñ óäàðíî-ñïóñêîâûì ìåõàíèçìîì ïðîñòîãî äåéñòâèÿ è òàê íàçûâàåìûì ñîñêîâûì ñïóñêîì. Îñíîâàííîñòüþ ðåâîëüâåðà ÿâëÿåòñÿ áðîíçîâûé êîðïóñ (ñòâîë, áàðàáàí è äóãëà äåòàëè ñòàëüíûå) ñ íåçàìêíóòîé ñíèçó ðàìîé



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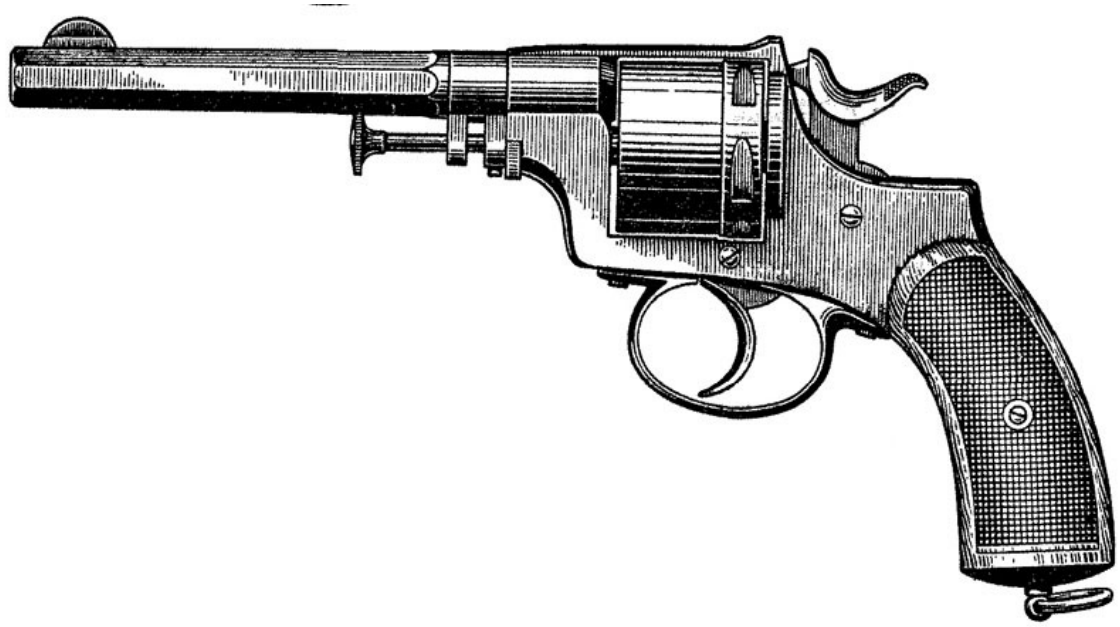
ðåâîëüâåð äâîéíîãî äåéñòâèÿ ñ øîìîîëîì íàãàíîâñêîãî òèïà, ïîìåùåííûì âíóòðè îñè áàðàáàíà è èìåþùèì ïîâîðîòíå óñòðîéñòâî, ñìîíòèðîâàííîå íà ñòâîëå



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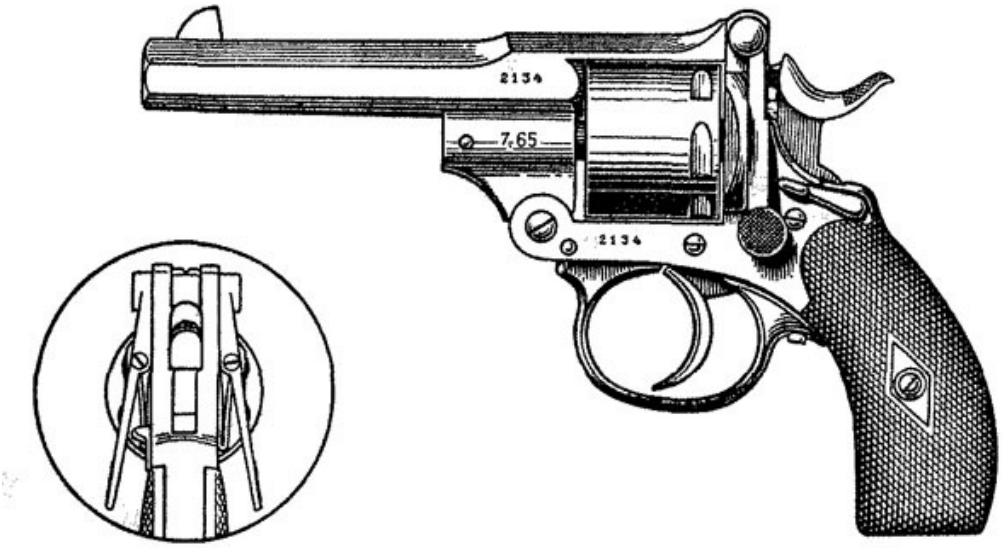
Íàèáîëåå õàðàêòåðíûì ðåâîëüâåðàìè ôèðìû Ôðàíêîòòà ìîæíî ñ÷èòàòü ðåâîëüâåðû, çàïàòåíòîâàííûå Ôèëèïïîì Êóíý. Îíè èìåëè ðàñêðûâàþùóþñÿ ðàìó äëÿ îäíîâðåìåííîãî ýêñòðàêöèîâàíèÿ ãèëüç è çàìîê, ñîñòîÿùèé èç äâóõ ðû÷àãîâ, ðàñïîëîæåííûõ âåðòèêàëüíî íà êîðïóñå ïîçàäè áàðàáàíà



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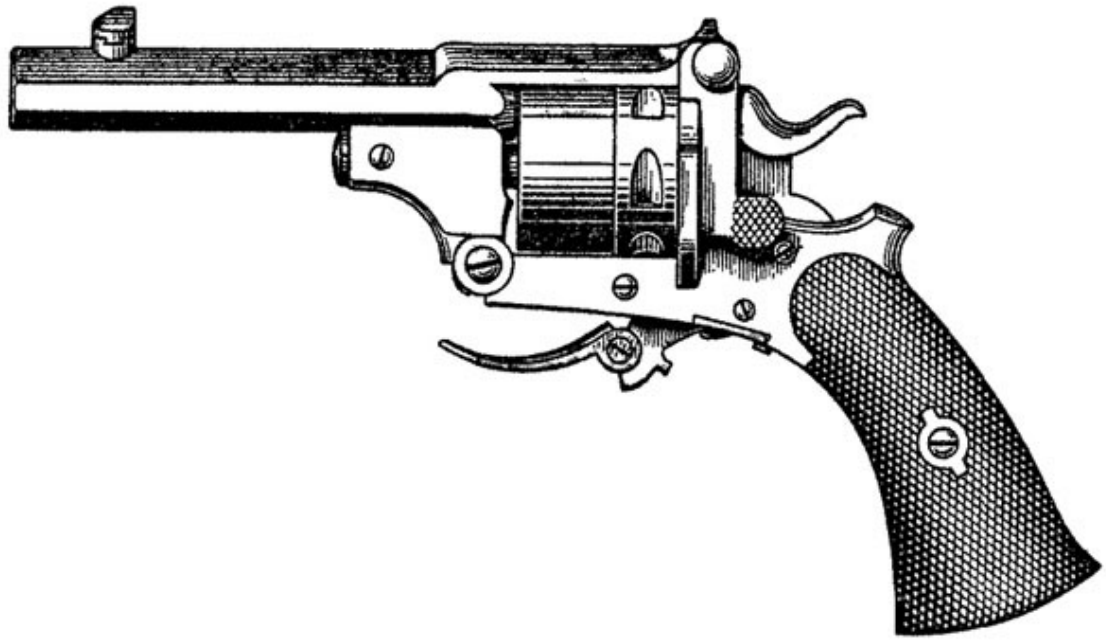
Ïðè íàæèìå íà íèæíèå êîíöû ðû÷àãîâ âåðõíèå èõ êîíöû ðàçâîäèëèñü â ñòîðîíû, îòïèðàÿ òàêèì îáðàçîì ðàìó. Ðåâîëüâåðû ñ òàêèì çàìêàìè âûïóñêàëèñü â 1890-õ ãã. Îíè áûëè ðàçíûõ ðàçìåðîâ, êàëèáðîâ — îò .320 äî .577 (îò 7,5 äî 14,7 ìì) — è, èìåÿ â ïðèíöèïå îäèíàêîâûå óñòðîéñòâî, îòãëè ðàçëè÷àòüñÿ âíåøíèì îôîðìëåíèåì äåòàëåé (áàðàáàíû îãëè âûöü ãëàäêèè èëè ñ ïðîäîëüíûìè ïàçàìè, ñïóñêîâàÿ ñêîáà ñíàáæàëàñü øïîðîé èëè âîâñå îòñóòñòâîâàëà è ò.ï.). Íåêîòîðûå èç òàêèõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ ïðèâîäÿòñÿ íèæå.

Ôðàíêîòò, êàëèáð 7,65 ìì



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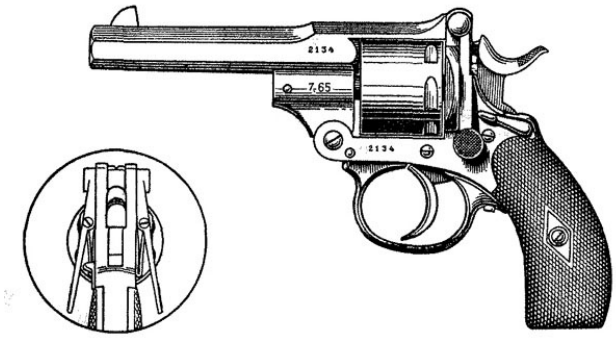
Ðû÷àã çàìêà òîëüêî ñëåâà, ñïóñêîâîé êðþ÷îê ñêëàäíîé.
Ôðàíêîòò, êàëèáð 7,65 ìì



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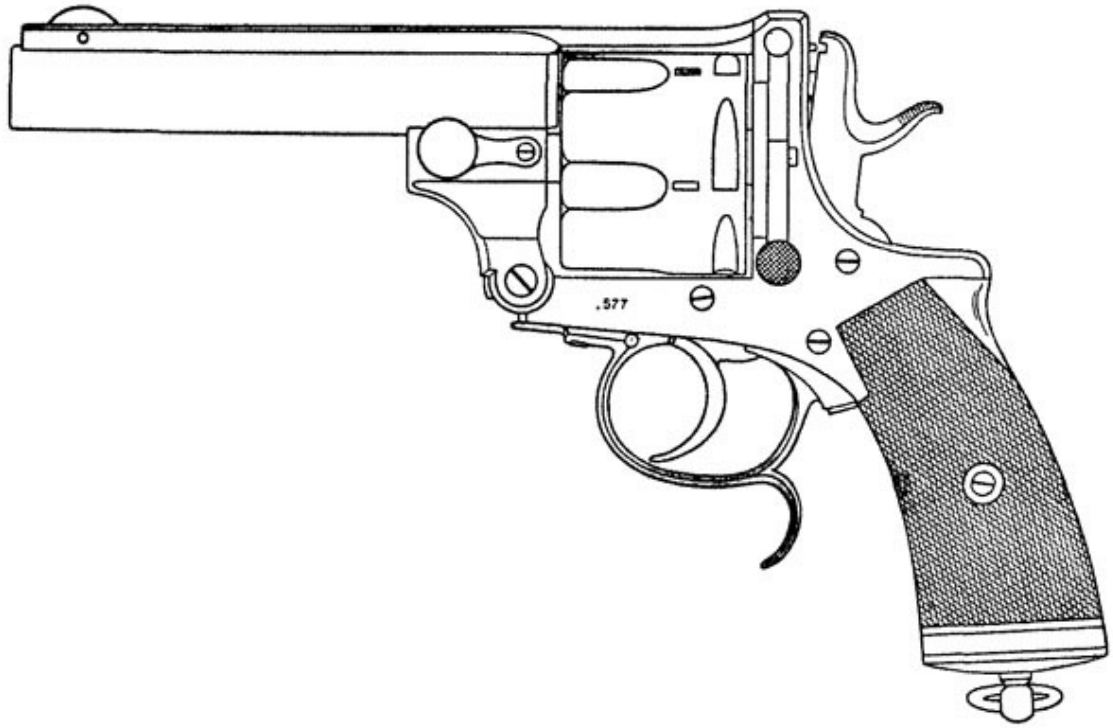
Ðÿäîì â êðóæêå èçîáðàæåíû ðû÷àãè çàìêà ïðè âèäå ñçàäè.
Ôðàíêîòò, êàëèáð .577



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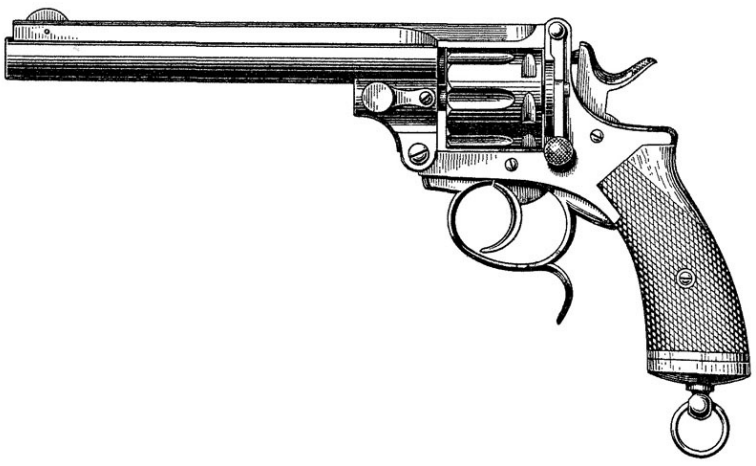
5 çàðÿäîâ.

Ôðàíêîòò, êàëèáð .450



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Ê áîëåå èëè ìåíåå îðèãèíàëüíûì ðåâîëüâåðàì Ôðàíêîòòà ìîæíî îòíåñòè òàêæå ðåâîëüâåð ñ öåëüíîé ðàìîé è ñ îòêèäûâàþùèìñÿ â ïðàâóþ ñòîðîíó áàðàáàíîì

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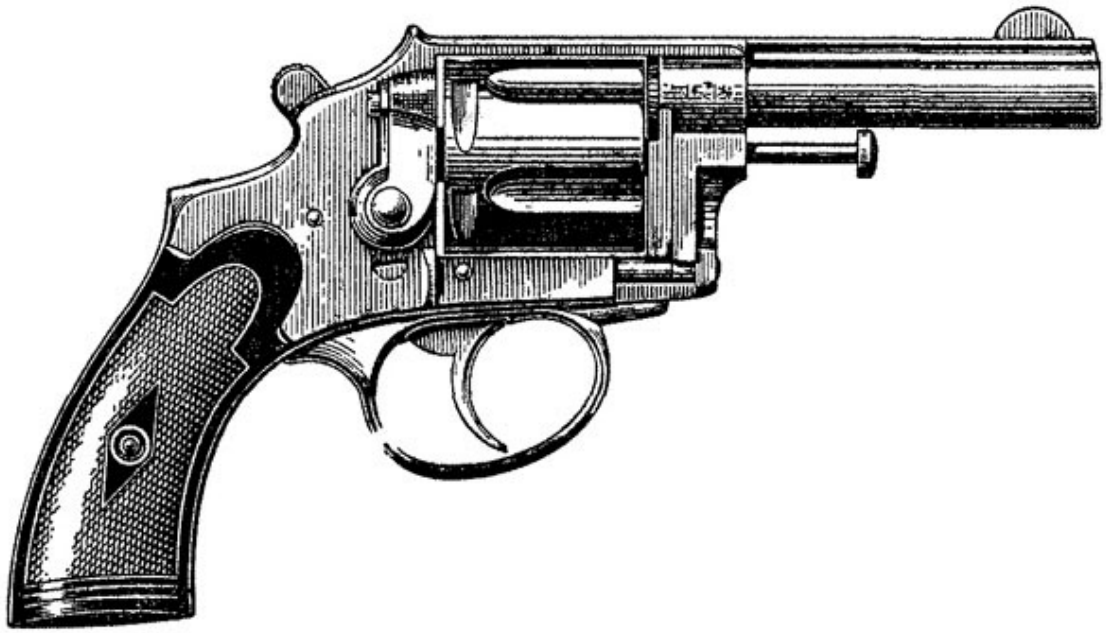
Êàëèáðû ðàçëè÷íûå (7,5; 7,62; 8 ìì), 5 çàðÿäîâ, óäàðíî-ñïóñêîâîé ìåõàíèçì äâîéíîãî äåéñòâèÿ ñ âîçâðàòíûì ïîëóñêðûòûì êóðêîì. Â ðóññêèõ äîðåâîëþöèîííûõ êàòàëîãàõ ýòîò ðåâîëüâåð íàçûâàëñÿ "Áîãàòûðü" èëè "Íàãàí", â äðóãèõ êàòàëîãàõ îí ìîã íàçûâàòüñÿ "Ïàïè" èëè "Ôðàíöóçñêàÿ îôèöåðñêàÿ ìîäåëü". Àíàëîãè÷íûå ðåâîëüâåðû âûïóñêàëèñü ôèðìàìè Ëåáî è ÌË. Îíè ìîãëè ðàçëè÷àòüñÿ êîíôèãóðàöèåé ìòäåëüíûõ äåòàëåé, óñòðîéñòâîì óäàðíîãî ìåõàíèçìà (ñ áîéêîì íåïîââèæíûì èëè øàðíèðîì ñîåäèíåííûì ñ êóðêîì) è ñïîñîáîì çàìûêàíèÿ áàðàáàíà

Íà ïðèâåäåííîì ðèñóíêå



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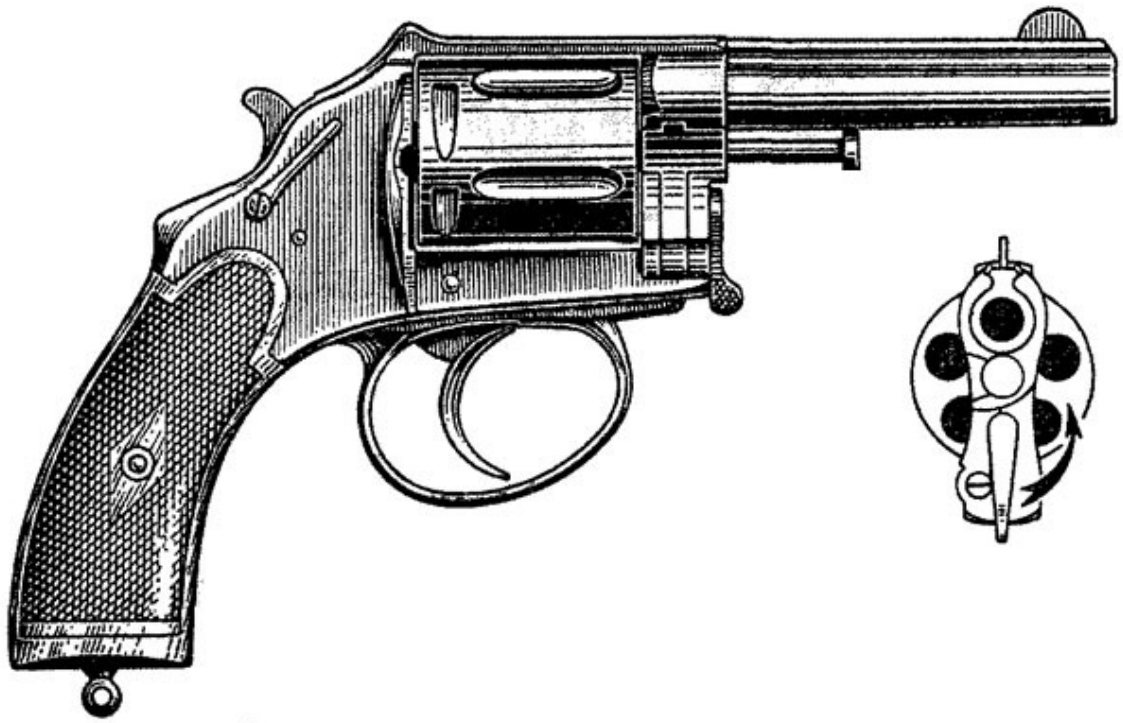
çàìûêàòåëåì áàðàáàíà ÿâëÿåòñÿ îòêèäûâàþùàÿñÿ íàçàä ââåðõà, íà ñëåäóþùåì ðèñóíêå



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áàðàáàí îòïèðàåòñÿ è çàïèðàåòñÿ ïðè ïîâîðîòàõ ñïåöèàëüíîãî ðû÷àæêà, íà ýòîì

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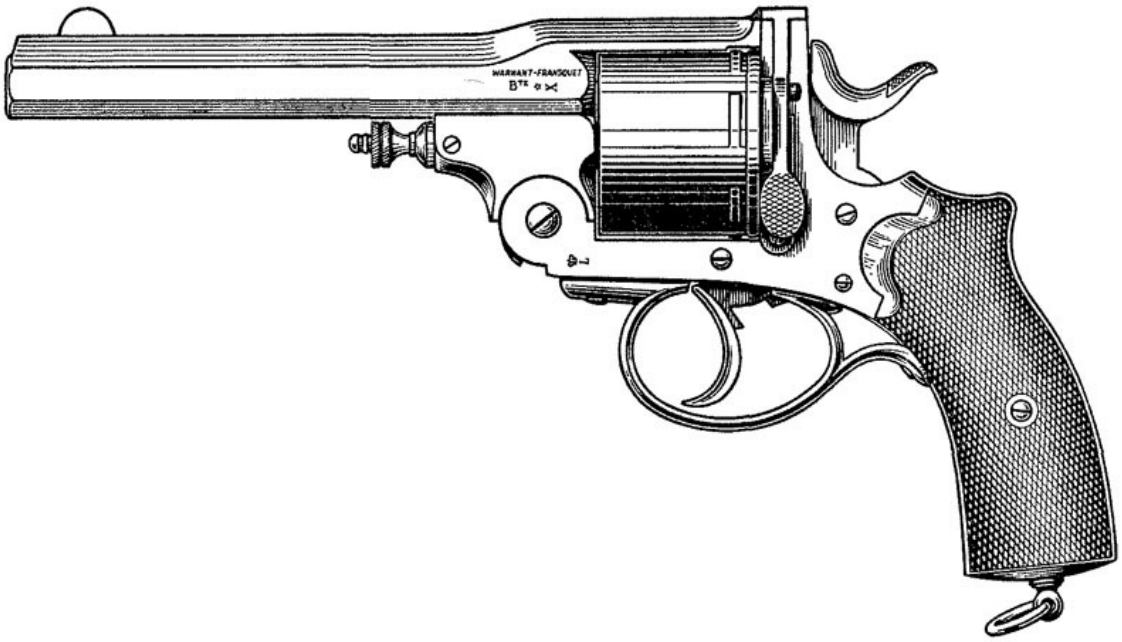
îòïèðàíèå áàðàáàíà ïðîèñõîäèò ïðè ïðîäâèæåíèè ñòåðæíÿ ýêñòðàêòîðà âïåðåä, âûçûâàåìîì îïóñêàíèåì êîëüöà, ðàñïîëîæåííîãî â ïåðåäíåé ÷àñòè êîðïóñà ïîä ñòâîëîì.

Âàðíàí



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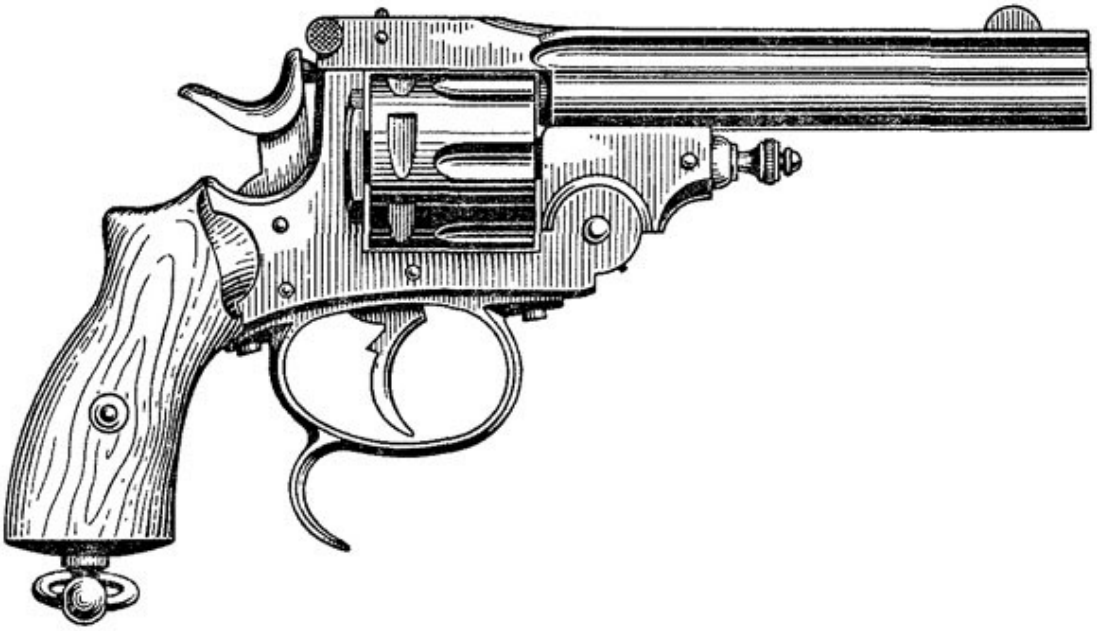

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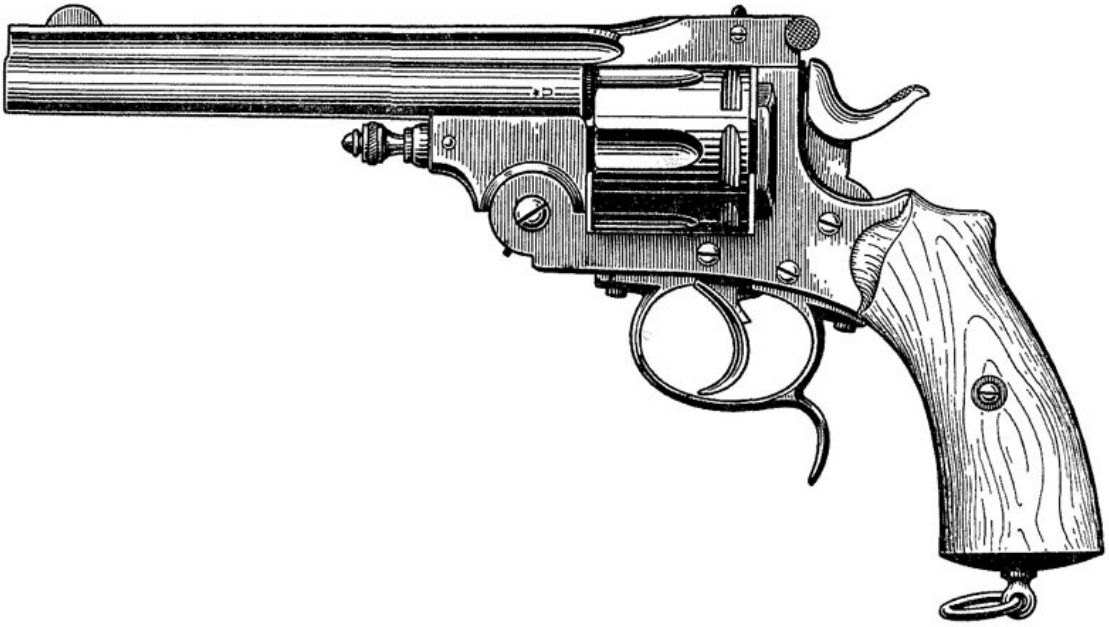

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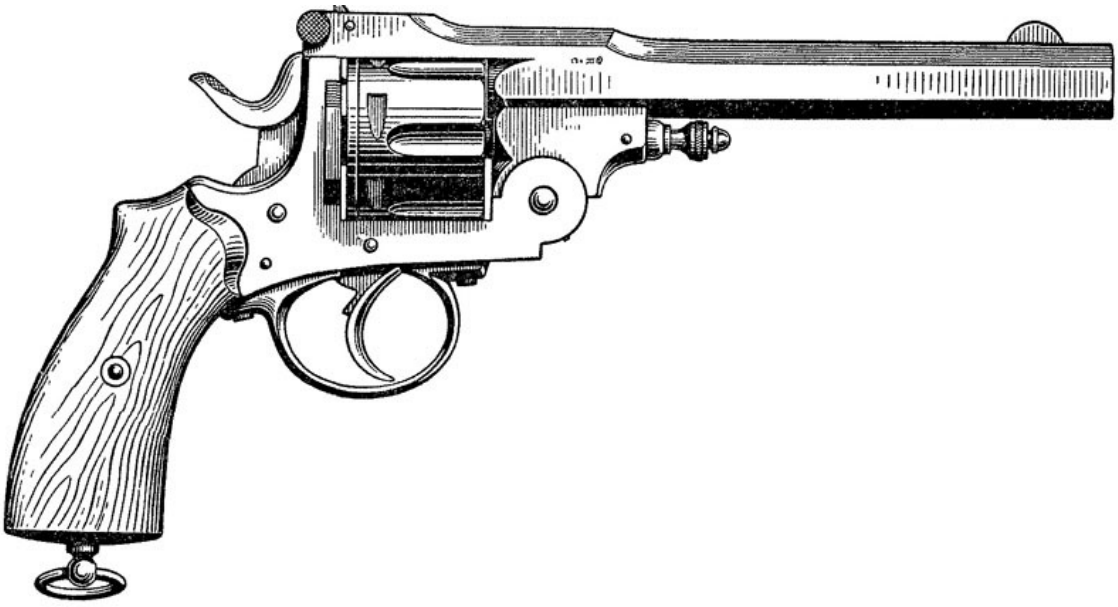

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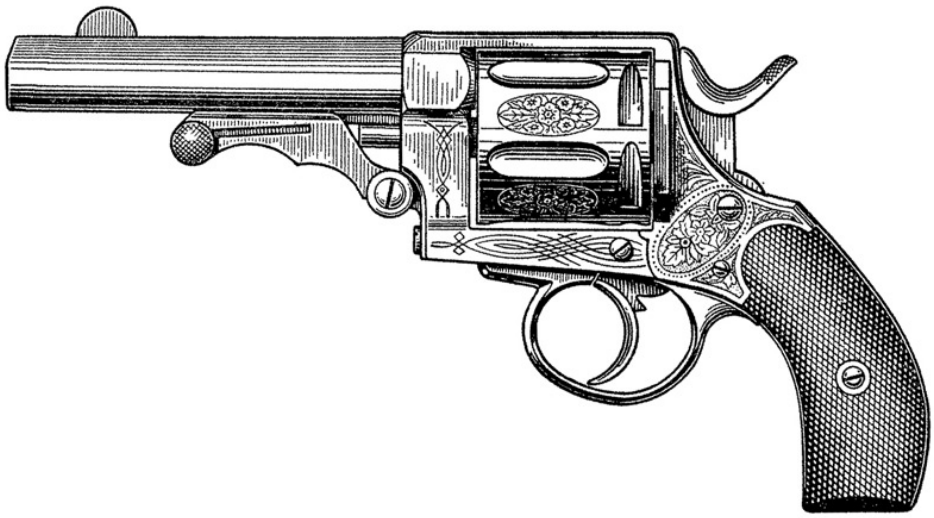
Êàëèáðû ðàçëè÷íûå (9—11 ìì). Ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ãèëüç îäíîâðåìåííî ïî ñõåìå Æ, çàìêè ìîãóò áûòü òàêèìè æå, êàê ó ñèñòåìû Ñìèòà — Âåññîíà èëè ñ ðû÷àæíûìè çàùåëêàìè Ôðàíêîòòà — èíîãäà ñ äâóìÿ èíîãäà ñ îäíîé, ðàñïîëîæåííé ñëåâà èëè ñïðàâà Ðóêîÿòêè îáû÷íî ñ õàðàêòåðíûì âûñòóïîì â âåðõíåé çàäíåé ÷àñòè. Ðåâîëüâåðû ôèðìû Âàðíàí ìîãëè ïðåäñòàâëÿòü ñîáîé è áîëåå èëè ìåíåå òî÷íûå ïîäàæàíèÿ ðåâîëüâåðàì ðàçíûõ êàëèáðîâ ñèñòåìû Ãàññåðà.

Âàðíàí, ×åðíîãîðñêàÿ ìîäåëü



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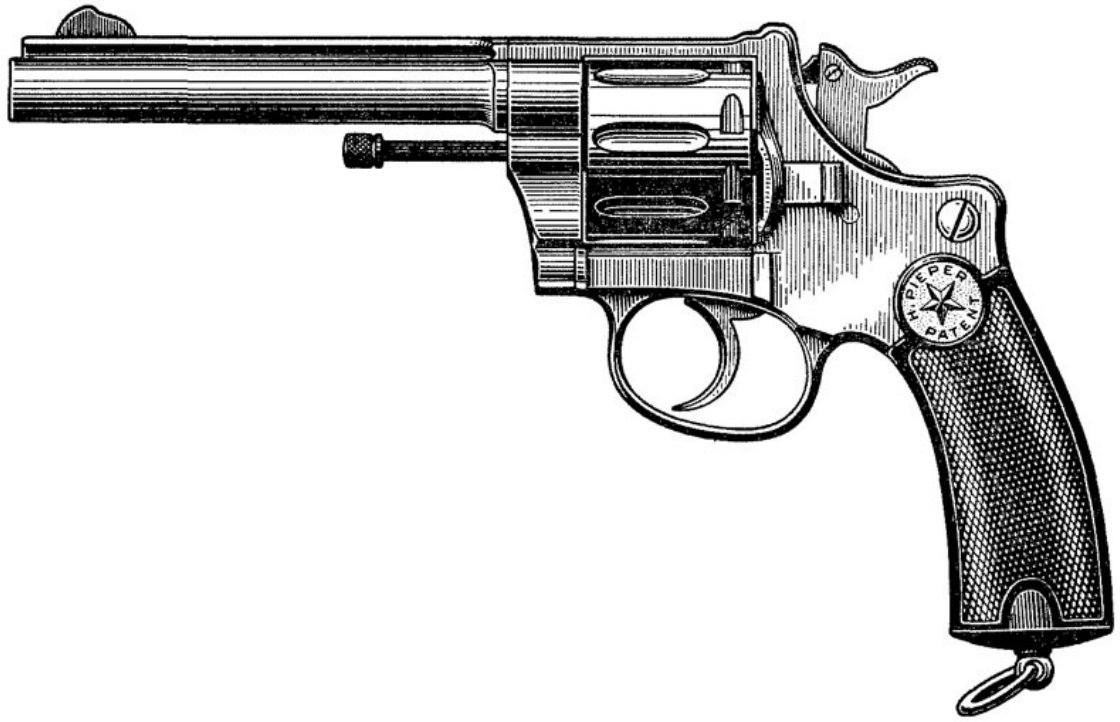
Êàëèáð 11 ìì, 5 çàðÿäîâ. Ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ãèëüç îäíîâðåìåííå, îñóùåñòâëÿåìå ñ ïîìùüþ ðû÷àæíîãî ïðèñïîñîáëåíèÿ ïðè îòêèíóòîì âïðàâî áàðàáàíå.

Ðåâîëüâåðû Ãåíðè Ïèïåðà èìåþò áàðàáàíû, îòêèäûâàþùèåñÿ âëåâî äëÿ îäíîâðåìåííîãî ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèÿ ãèëüç. Ïðîèçâîäèëèñü îíè íà îðóæåéíîì çàâîäå "Áàéàðä" â Ëüææå, ïîýòîìó èõ èìåíóþò òàêæå ðåâîëüâåðàìè Ïèïåð, "Áàéàðä". Êðîìå îðèãèíàëüíûõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ íà îðóæåéíîì çàâîäå "Áàéàðä" èçãîòàâëèâàëèñü îòëè÷íûå êîïèè ðåâîëüâåðîâ Ñìèòà — Âåññîíà ñ îòêèäíûì áàðàáàíîì è îäíîâðåìåííûì ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèåì ãèëüç (àíàëîãè÷íûå ðåâîëüâåðû ïðîèçâîäèëà ôèðìà Ôðàíêîòò).

Ïèïåð



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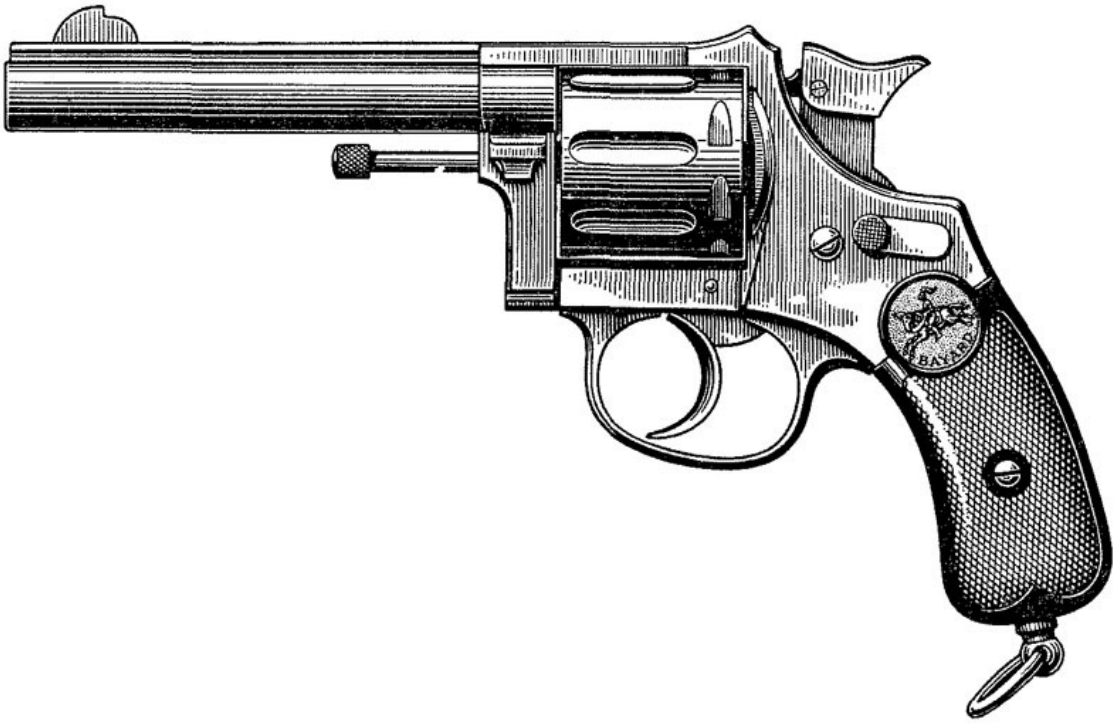
Êàëèáð 8 ìì, 7 çàðÿäîâ. Çàìûêàòåëü áàðàáàíà òèïà Êîëüò ðàñïîëîæåí íà êîðïóñå ñëåâà.

Ïèïåð



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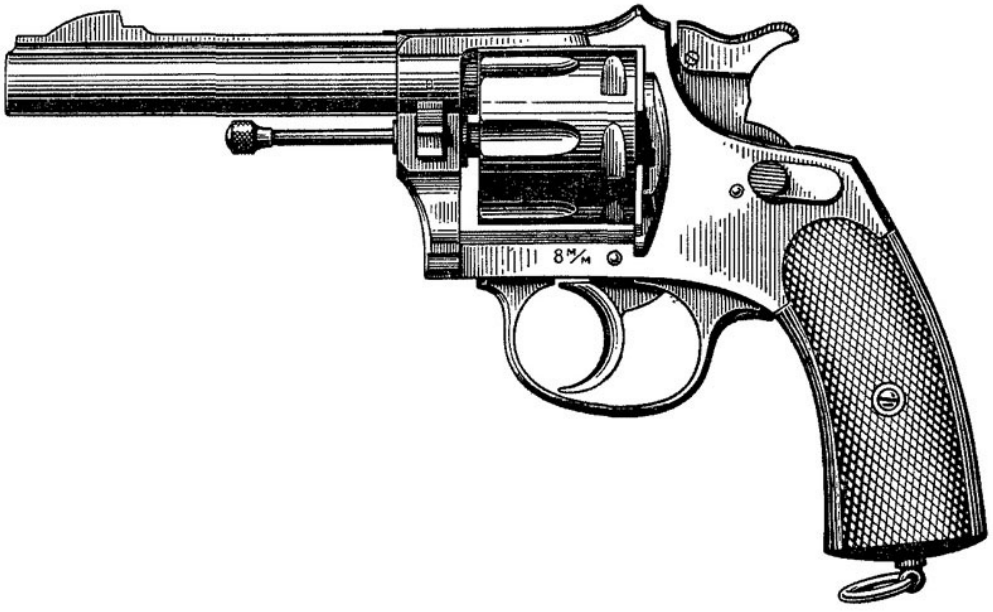
Êàëèáð 7,62 ìì, 7 çàðÿäîâ, äëèíà 240 ìì, ìàññà 860 ã. Çàìûêàòåëü áàðàáàíà íàõîäèòñÿ â ïåðåäíåé ÷àñòè êîðïóñà íà ïîâîðîòíî óñòðîéñòâå áàðàáàíà Â çàäíåé ÷àñòè êîðïóñà — íåàâòîìàòè÷åñêèé ïðåäîõðàíèòåëü. Òàêèå æå ðåâîëüâåðû âûïóñêàëèñü ôèðìàìè Êëåìàí è Âèëüÿì Ãðà.

Ïèïåð, "Ñîâåðøåíñòâî"



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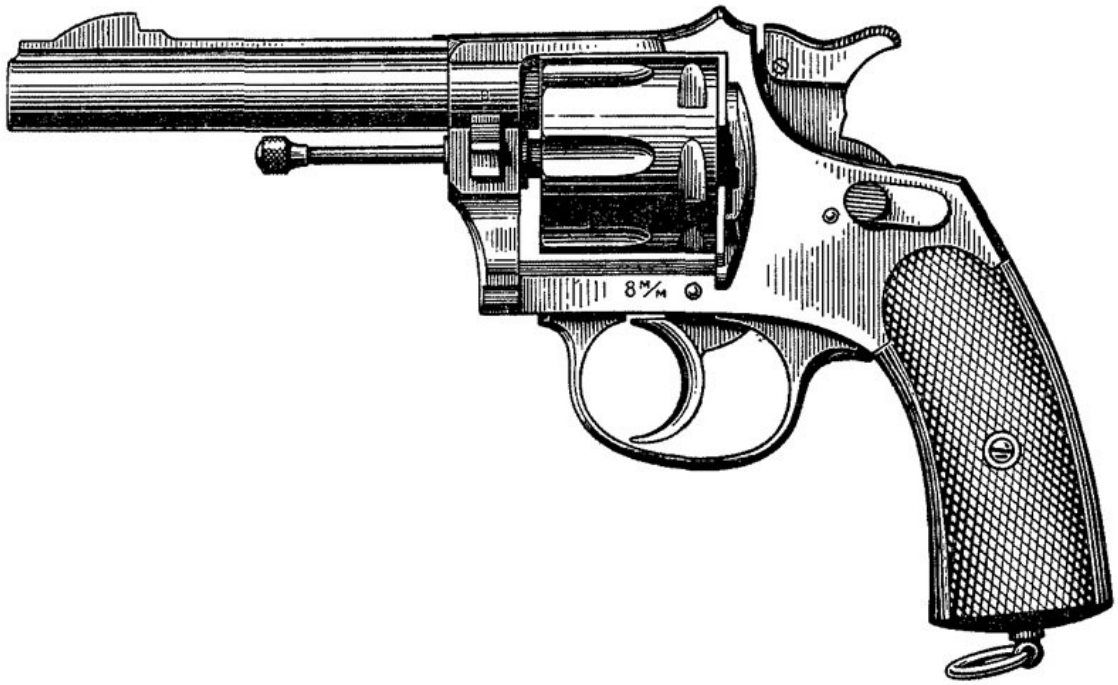
Êàëèáð 8 ìì, 6 çàðÿäîâ. Íåñêîëüêî óìåíüøåííûé è îáëåã÷åííûé âàðèàíò ïðåäûäóùåé ìîäåëè.

Ïèïåð, 1889 ã.



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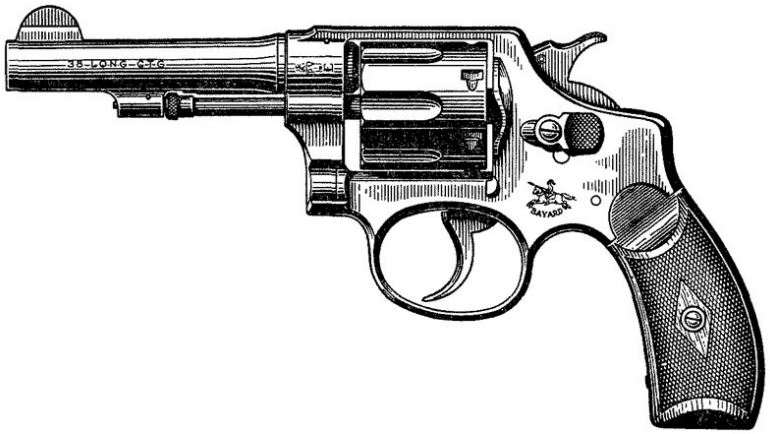
Êàëèáð 8 ìì, 7 çàðÿäîâ, äëèíà 235 ìì, äëèíà ñòâîëà 115 ìì. Áàðàáàí ïðè ñòðåëüáå ïðîäâèãàåòñÿ âïåðåä äëÿ îáåñïå÷åíèÿ îáòþðàöèè.

Ïèïåð, "Áàéàðä" — êîïèÿ ðåâîëüâåðà Ñìèòà — Âåññîíà 1905 ã.



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Êàëèáðû .32 è .38, ñòâîëû ðàçíîé äëèíû — 102, 114, 140 èëè 152 ìì. Ó äëèííîñòâîëüíûõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ ðóêîÿòêè äëèííåå.

Â 1890 ã. íà ðåâîëüâåðå, îñóùåñòâëåíî èçîáðåòåíèå àìåðèêàíöà Ä. Âåññîíà, çàïàòåíòîâàííîå èì â 1878 ã. è îáåñïå÷èâàþùåå îáòþðàöèþ áåç ïðîäâèãàíèÿ áàðàáàíà. Âïåðåä çäåñü ïðîäâèãàëñÿ òîëüêî îäèí, î÷åðåäíîé, ïàòðîí, è äóëüöå åãî ãèëüçû îêàçûâàëîñü ââåäåííûì â êàíàë ñòâîëà Õàðàêòåðíîé îñîáåííîñòüþ ðåâîëüâåðà ÿâëÿëñÿ òàêæå ìåõàíèçì, ïîñëåäîâàòåëüíî àâòîìàòè÷åñêè âûáðàñûâàâøèé ãèëüçû ïîñëå êàæäîãî âûñòðåëà, íà÷èíàÿ ñî âòîðîãî.

Ïðè îòâîäå êóðêà íàçàä ýêñòðàêòîð çàõâàòûâàë øëÿïêó ãèëüçû, êîòîðûé ïðè ñïóñêå êóðêà ýíåðãè÷íî âûáðàñûâàë èç ðåâîëüâåðà Òàêîå óñòðîéñòâî îáëåã÷àëî è óñêîðÿëî ïåðåçàðÿæàíèå, îäíàêî ðàñïðîñòðàíåíèÿ îíî íå ïîëó÷èëî, òàê êàê íå îáåñïå÷èâàëî íåîáõîäèìîé íàäåæíîñòè — â ñëó÷àå çàòðóäíåííîãî ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèÿ, êîòîðîå ìîãëî âîçíèêíóòü ïî ìíîãèì ïðè÷èíàì, óäàðíàÿ ñïîñîáíîñòü êóðêà çíà÷èòåëüíî ñíèæàëàñü, ÷òî ïðèâîäèëî ê ÷àñòûì îñå÷êàì.

Ôèðìà Ïèïåðà âûïóñêàëà íåêîòîðîå êîëè÷åñòâî ðåâîëüâåðîâ î÷åíü èíòåðåñíîé êîíñòðóêöèè, ïðåäëîæåííîé àðãåíòèíñêèì îôèöåðîì ÀÒàðñèà Ðåéíîñî â 1895 ã. Ýòè ðåâîëüâåðû èìåëè êà÷åñòâà, ïðèñóùèå òîëüêî ÷òî îïèñàííîé ñèñòåìå 1890 ã., è, êðîìå òîãî, îáëàäàëè îðèãèíàëüíûì ïðèñïîñîáëåíèåì, ñâîäèâøèì íà íåò ñâîéñòâåííûé âñåì ðåâîëüâåðàì íåäîñòàòîê, çàêëþ÷àþùèéñÿ â äëèòåëüíîñòè ïåðåçàðÿæàíèÿ.

Áàðàáàí ðåâîëüâåðà Ãàðñèà Ðåéíîñî âìåùàë ïÿòü ïàòðîíîâ, íî ðåâîëüâåð áûë 10-çàðÿäíûì — åùå ïÿòü ïàòðîíîâ ïîìåùàëèñü â ñïåöèàëüíîì ïðèåìíèêå, ðàñïîëîæåííîì ñëåâà íà êîðïóñå ïîçàäè áàðàáàíà Äëÿ çàðÿæàíèÿ â ïðèåìíèê íóæíî áûëî âñòàâèòü ïà÷êó ñ ïÿòüþ ïàòðîíàìè. Ïðè íàæèìå íà ñïóñê îñîáûé ïîäàâàòåëü ââîäèë ïàòðîí â êàìîðó áàðàáàíà, êóðîê ïðè ýòîì îñòàâàëñÿ â ïîêîå. Â ðåçóëüòàòå ïÿòèêðàòíîãî íàæèìà íà ñïóñê âñå êàìîðû áàðàáàíà çàïîëíÿëèñü ïàòðîíàìè. Çàòåì â ïðèåìíèê âñòàâëÿëàñü íîâàÿ ïà÷êà ñ ïÿòüþ ïàòðîíàìè, è ðåâîëüâåð ñ÷èòàëñÿ çàðÿæåííûì.

Ñòðåëüáà ìîãëà âåñòèñü ñ ïðåäâàðèòåëüíûì âçâåäåíèåì êóðêà èëè ñàìîâçâîäîì. Ïëàâíûé öèêë ðàáîòû óäàðíî-ñïóñêîâîãî ìåõàíèçìà ïðèâîäèë ê âûñòðåëó. Ïðè äàëüíåéøåé ñòðåëüáå, íà÷èíàÿ ñî âòîðîãî âûñòðåëà, èç ðåâîëüâåðà èíòåíñèâíî âûáðàñûâàëèñü ñòðåëÿíûå ãèëüçû, à êîãäà îïîðîæíåííûå êàìîðû äîñòèãàëè ìåñòà ñîïðèêîñíîâåíèÿ ñ ïðèåìíèêîì, íà÷èíàë ðàáîòàòü ïîäàâàòåëü, çàïîëíÿâøèé èõ ïàòðîíàìè. Êàê òîëüêî îïîðîæíÿëñÿ ïðèåìíèê (â áàðàáàíå åùå îñòàâàëèñü ïàòðîíû), â íåãî ìîæíî áûëî ââåñòè íîâóþ ïà÷êó ñ ïàòðîíàìè è áåç êàêèõ áû òî íè áûëî ëèøíèõ ïåðåðûâîâ ïðîäîëæàòü ñòðåëüáó.

Òàêèì îáðàçîì, ðåâîëüâåð íå íóæíî áûëî ïåðåçàðÿæàòü, à òîëüêî ïîäçàðÿæàòü ÷åðåç êàæäûå ïÿòü âûñòðåëîâ, ÷òî ïðàêòè÷åñêè ïîçâîëÿëî ñòðåëÿòü èç íåãî íåïðåðûâíî. Ðåâîëüâåð Ãàðñèà Ðåéíîñî íå ïîëó÷èë ðàñïðîñòðàíåíèÿ èç-çà áîëüøîé ñëîæíîñòè, à ïîòîìó è ìåíüøåé íàäåæíîñòè êîíñòðóêöèè ïî ñðàâíåíèþ ñ îáû÷íûìè ðåâîëüâåðàìè.

Ðåâîëüâåðû Íàãàíà

Èç áåëüãèéñêèõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ áîëüøîé ïîïóëÿðíîñòüþ ïîëüçîâàëèñü ðàçëè÷íûå ìîäåëè ñèñòåìû Ëåíîà Íàãàíà. Õàðàêòåðíûå ïðèçíàêè ýòèõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ — ìîíîëèòíûé êîðïóñ, ñâîáîäíàçíîãî óñòðîéñòâà äâåðöà, ïîäïðóæèíåííàÿ ïëîñêîé ïðóæèíé, ââèí÷åííûé â ðàìó è íàãëóõî çàêðàïëåííûé ñòâîë ñ íàñàæåííûì íà íåãî ïîâîðîòíûì óñòðîéñòâîì — øîìïîëüíîé òðóáêîé — ñî ñìîíòèðîâàííûì íà íåì øîìïîë-ýêñòðàêòîðîì, óáèðàþùèìñÿ âíóòðü îñè áàðàáàíà. Áîëåå ïîçäíèå ìîäåëè Íàãàíà èìåëè ñúåìíûå ñòâîëû íà êîðïóñàõ, ïðîäâèãàþùèåñÿ âïåðåä áàðàáàíû äëÿ ïðåîîäîëåíèÿ ïðîôûâà ïîðîõîâûõ ãàçîâ â çàçîð ìåæäó ñòâîëîì è áàðàáàíîì è äàæå îòêèäíûå áàðàáàíû (ïîäëëü 1910 ã.). Ýòè ðåâîëüâåðû ïîëó÷èëè øèðîêóþ èçâåñòíîñòü è áûëè ïðèíÿòû íà âîîðóæåíèå â íåñêîëüêèõ ñòðàíàõ. Ðÿä áåëüãèéñêèõ, íåìåöêèõ è èñïàíñêèõ ôèðì êîïèðîâàëè ñèñòåìó Íàãàíà èëè ïîðàæàëè åé.

Ðåâîëüâåð Íàãàíà ãðàæäàíñêîãî òèïà, ìàëî îòëè÷àþùèéñÿ îò ðàñïðîñòðàíåííûõ â ñâîå âðåìÿ "Áóëüäîãîâ", ïîêàçàí íà ðèñóíêå

Íèæå ïåðå÷èñëåíû èçâåñòíûå îïåëëè âîîðóæåíèå íåêîòîðûõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ Íàãàíà.

Íàãàí, 1878 ã.

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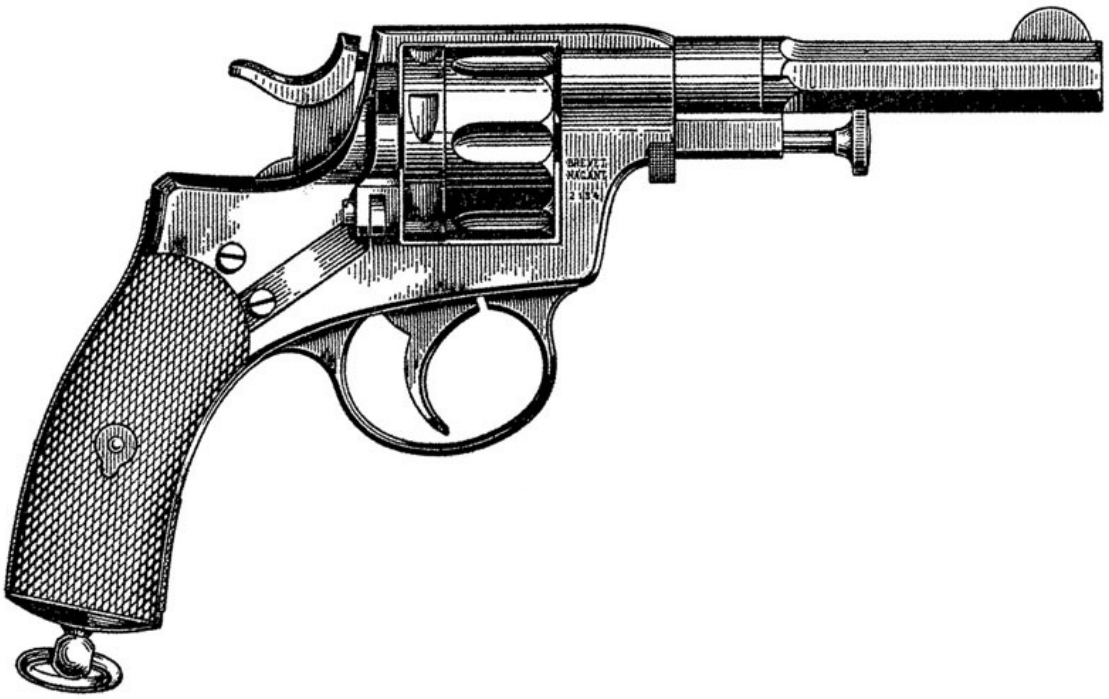

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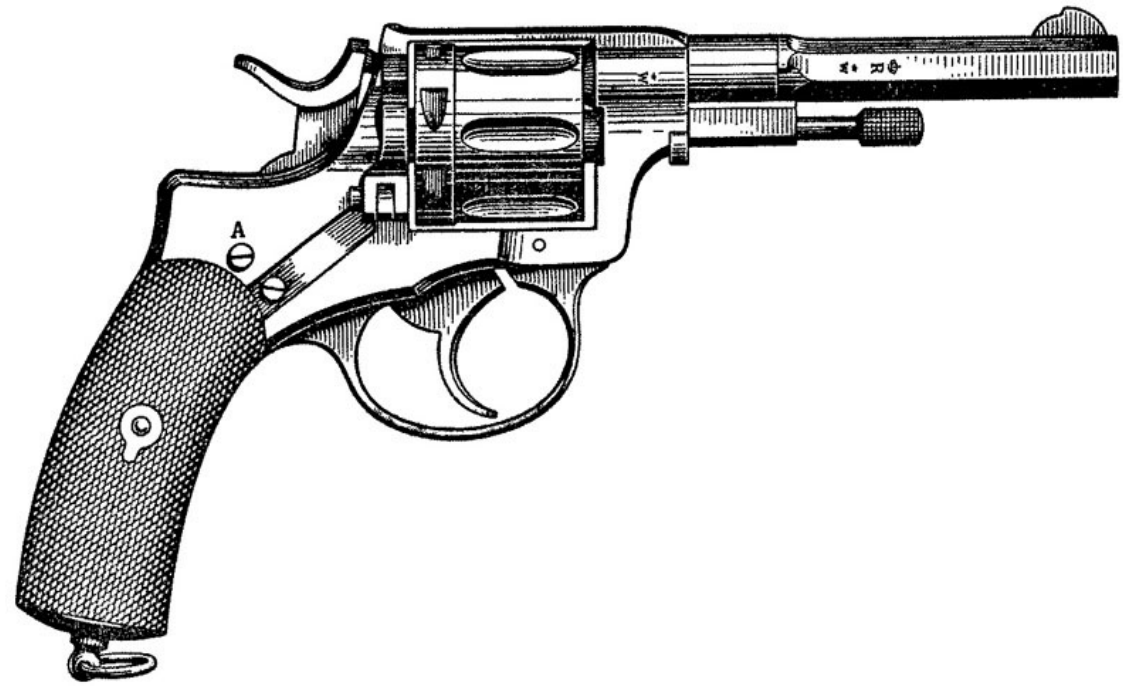
Êàëèáð 9 ìì (ïàòðîí íà äûìíîì ïîðîõå), îôèöåðñêàÿ ìîäåëü. Óíòåð-îôèöåðñêàÿ ìîäåëü (ââåäåíà â 1883 ã.) èìåëà áàðàáàí ñ ãëàäêîé ïîâåðõíîñòüþ. Íàãàí 1878 ã. ñîñòîÿë íà âîîðóæåíèè â Íîðâåãèè.

Íàãàí, 1887 ã.



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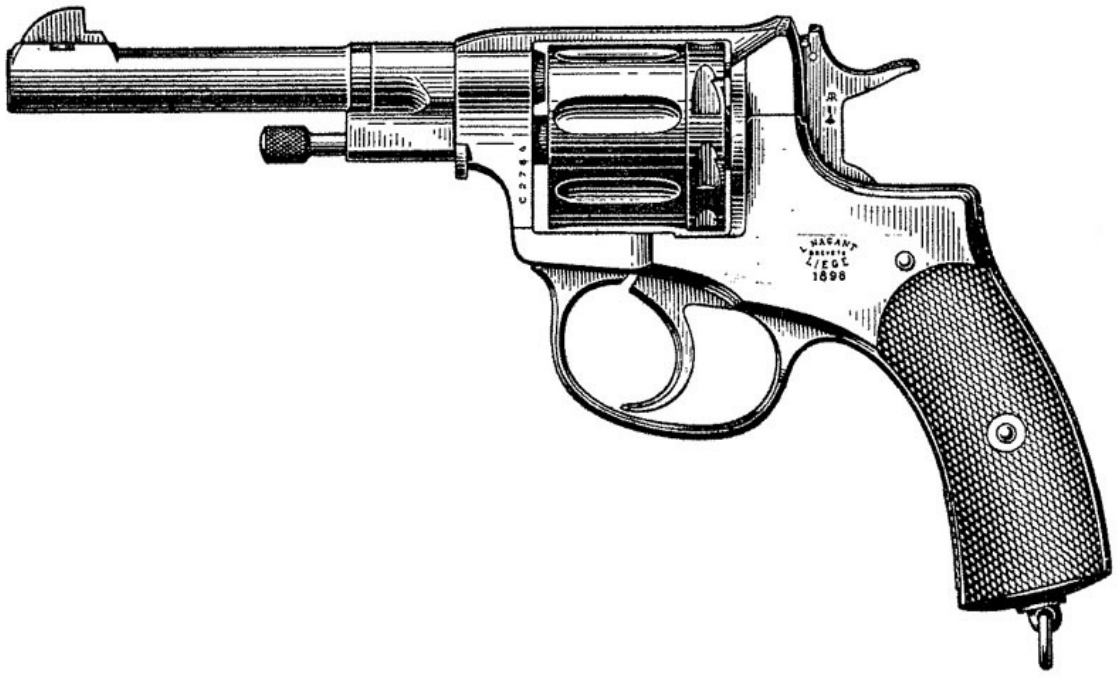
Êàëèáð 7,5 ìì (ïàòðîí íà áåçäûìíîì ïîðîõå). Ñîñòîÿë íà âîîðóæåíèè â Øâåöèè ïîä íàèìåíîâàíèåì Ml887

Ðåâîëüâåðû ýòîé ñèñòåìû, íî øâåäñêîãî âûïóñêà èìåíîâàëèñü èíîãäà 'Òóñêâàðíà", è â Íîðâåãèè ïîä íàèìåíîâàíèåì Ml893.

Íàãàí, 1895 ã.



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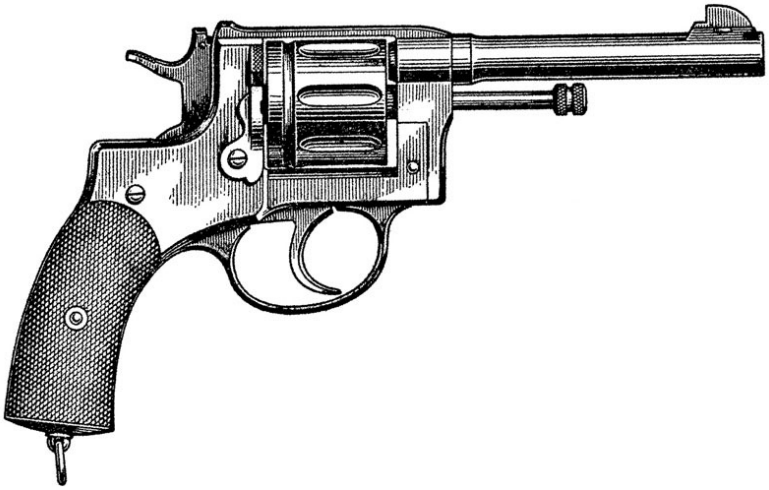
Êàëèáð 7,62 ìì (ïàòðîí íà áåçäûìíîì ïîðîõå), 7 çàðÿäîâ. Îñíîâíîíñòü ðåâîëüâåðà — íàäâèãàþùèéñÿ âïåðåä áàðàáàí äëÿ îáåñ÷åíèÿ íàäåæíîé îáòþðàöèè. Ñîñòîÿë íà âîîðóæåíèè è ïðîçâîäèëñÿ â Ðîññèè è â ÑÑÑÐ, à òàêæå â Ïîëüøå.

Íàãàí, 1910 ã.



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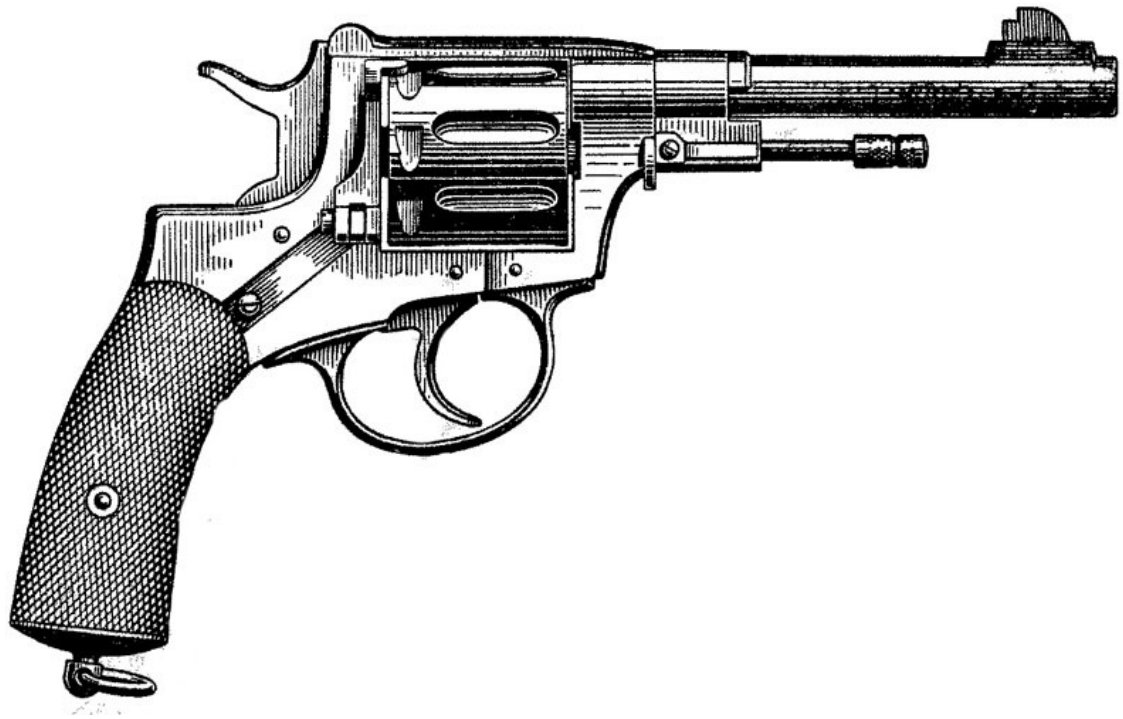
Êàëèáð 7,62 ìì, 7 çàðÿäîâ. Â îñíîâå ñâîé ýòî îáðàçåö 1895 ã., íî ñ áàðàáàíîì, îòêèäûâàþùèìñÿ âïðàâî äëÿ îäíîâðåìåííîãî ýêñòðàêöèðîâàíèÿ ãèëüç. Çàìûêàòåëåì áàðàáàíà ÿâëÿåòñÿ ââåðõà, îòêðûâàþùàÿñÿ íàçàä.

Äàëåå âû âèäèòå íåêîòîðûå èç ïîäðàæàíèé ñèñòåìå Íàãàíà äóãèõ áåëüãèéñêèõ ôèðì — Ëåïàæà, Ïèïåðà, Ôðàíêîòòà



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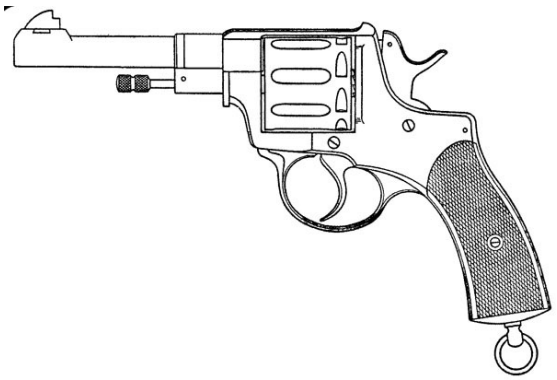

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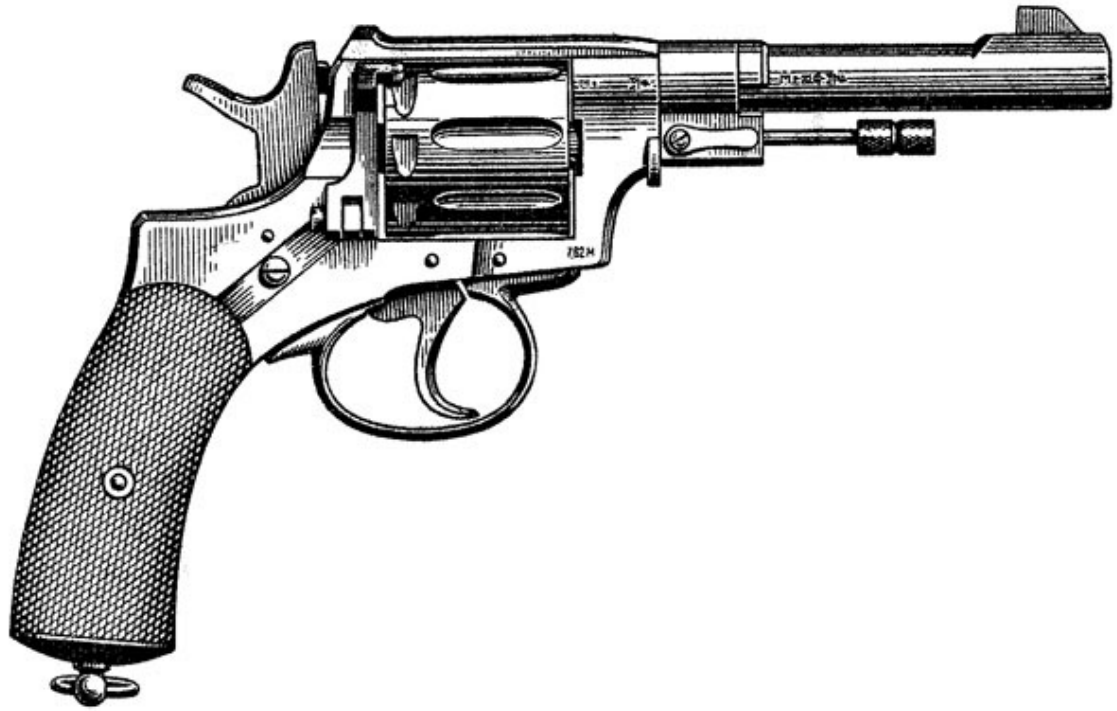

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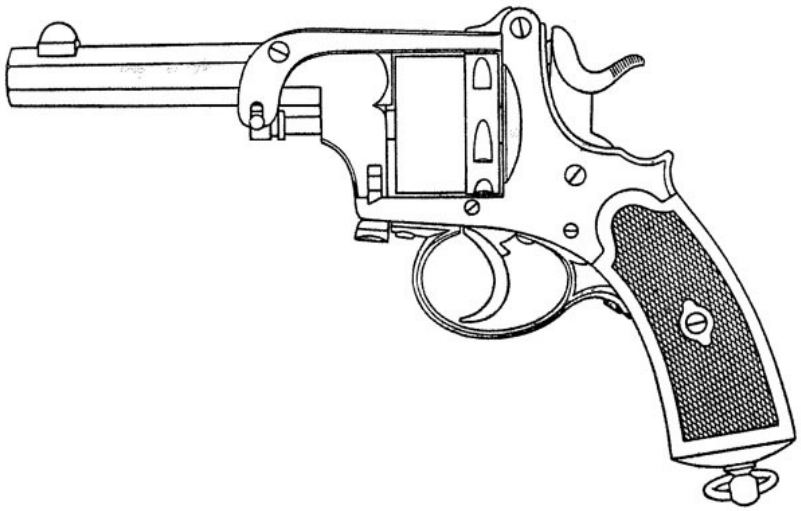
Èçâåñòíîå ðàñïðîñòðàíåíèå èìåëà òàêæå ïðîäóêöèÿ ôèðìû Ëåïàæ. Ðåâîëüâåðû Ëåïàæà — ãëàâíûì îáðàçîì âñåâîçìîæíûå "Ëåôîøå", "Áóëüäîãè, "Âå-ëîäîãè" è äðóãèå ðàçæàäíûêè ìîäåëè. Îíè ïðèâîäÿòñÿ â ñîîòâåòñòâóþùèõ ãëàâàõ íàñòîÿùåé êíèãè.

Íà ðèñóíêå



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èçîáðàæåí ðåâîëüâåð ðàáîòû Ëåïàæà, òàê íàçûâàåìàÿ "Áðàçèëüñêàÿ ìîäåëü" ñèñòåìû Æåðàðäà. Êàëèáð .380. Îäíîâðåìåííå ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ãèëüç ïðîèçâîäèòñÿ ñ ïîìîùüþ ðû÷àãà ïðè îòêèíóòîì ââåðõ ñòâîëå.

Ãàëàí

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ðåâîëüâåð ôðàíöóçñêîãî ïðîèçâîäñòâà Ëüåæñêîé ìàíóôàêòóðû îãíåñòðåëüíîãî îðóæèÿ ïî ïàòåíòó 1868 ã. äëÿ Ðîññèè, ãäå îí ñîñòîÿë îäíî âðåìÿ íà âîîðóæåíèè â âîåííî-îïðîñêîì ôëîòå ïîä îôèöèàëüíûì íàçâàíèåì "4õ-ëèíåéíûé ðåâîëüâåðú Ãàëÿíç". Êàëèáð 12 ìì, ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå îäíîâðåìåííå, ïðîèñõîäÿùåå ïðè ïðîâåæåíèè âïåðåä ñòâîëà âìåñòå ñ áàðàáàíîì. Ýêñòðàêòîð â âèää äèñêà ñ øåñòüþ îòâåðñòèÿìè.

Ðåâîëüâåðû ñèñòåìû Ïðàéñà êàëèáðîâ .450

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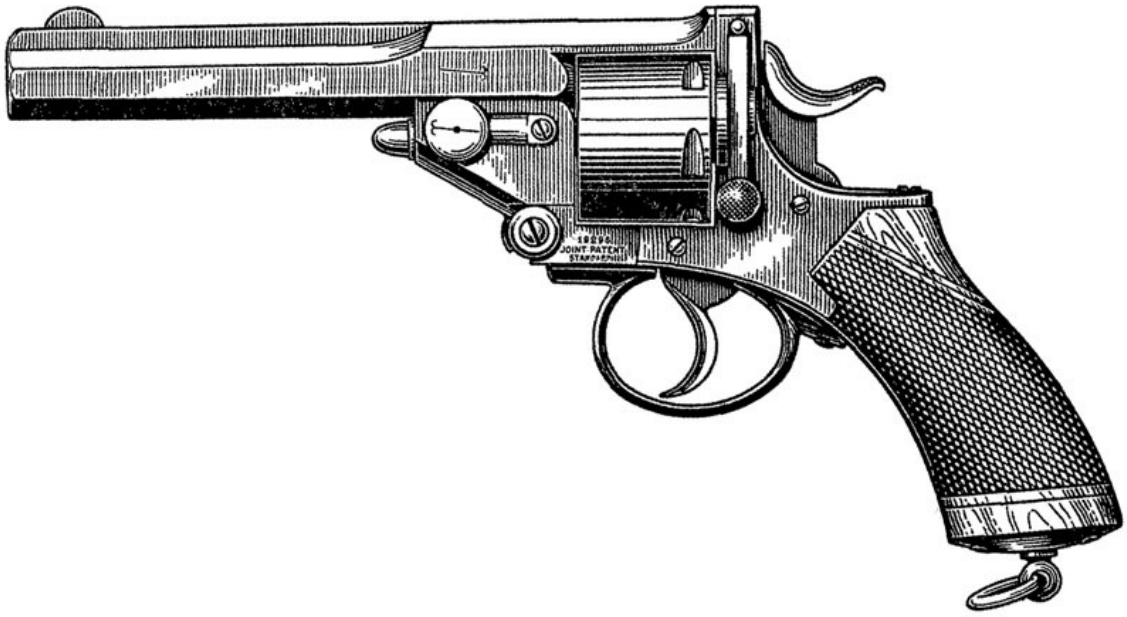
è .38 Ñ — Â (Ñìèò — Âåññîí)



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Ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå îäíîâðåìåííî ïî ñõåìå Æ, çàìîê Ôðàíêîòòà (â âèäå äâóõ ðû÷àæíûõ çàùåëîê). Â 70-å ãã. 19 â. ðåâîëüâåðû Ïðàéñà èçãîòàâëèâàëèñü ôèðìàìè Ôðàíêîòòà è äðóãèìè è çàêóïàëèñü ðàçëè÷íûìè àíãëèéñêèìè òîðãîâûìè ôèðìàìè (âûáèòûå íà ñòâîëàõ èõ íàçâàíèÿ, íàïðèìåð LHollis & Sons, London, íå ñëåäóåò ïóòàòü ñ íàçâàíèÿìè ôèðì-èçãîòîâèòåëåé).

Ðåâîëüâåð ôèðìû Ðîíæý è ñûí

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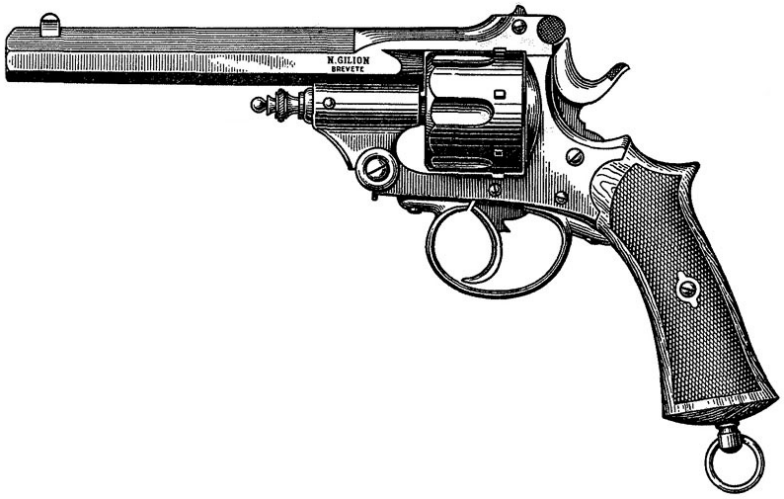
Êàëèáð 6,35 ìì, 8 çàðÿäîâ. Îòëè÷àåòñÿ îðèãèíàëüíîñòüþ ôîðì. Ýêñòðàêòîðà íåò; áîåê ìàññèâíûé, æåëóäî÷íîáðàçíûé, êóðîê áåç ñïèöû (òîëüêî ñàìîâçâîä).

Ðåâîëüâåð ñèñòåìû Æèëèíà



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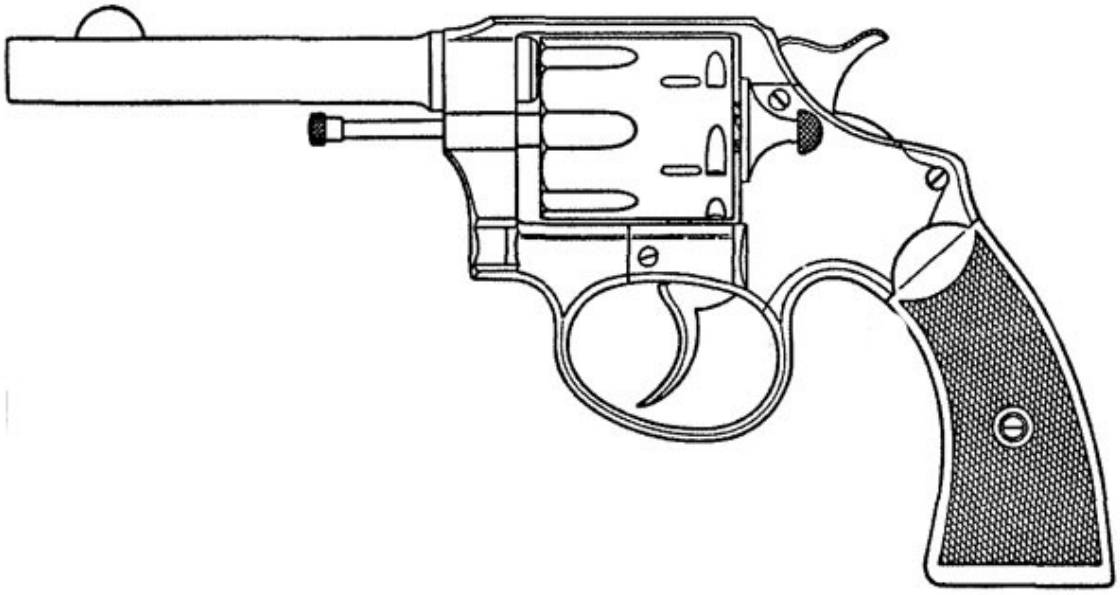
Êàëèáð 11 ìì. Îäíîâðåìåííîå ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ïî ñõåìå Æ.

Ðàçíîîáðàçíûå ìîäåëè ãðàæäàíñêèõ ðåâîëüâåðîâ ïðîèçâîäèëèñ ôèðìà Õ.Ä.Õ. Ðåâîëüâåð ôèðìû Õ.Ä.Õ., òàê íàçûâàåìûé "Ìîñêîâ òèï", ïîêàçàí íà ñëåäóþùåì ðèñóíêå



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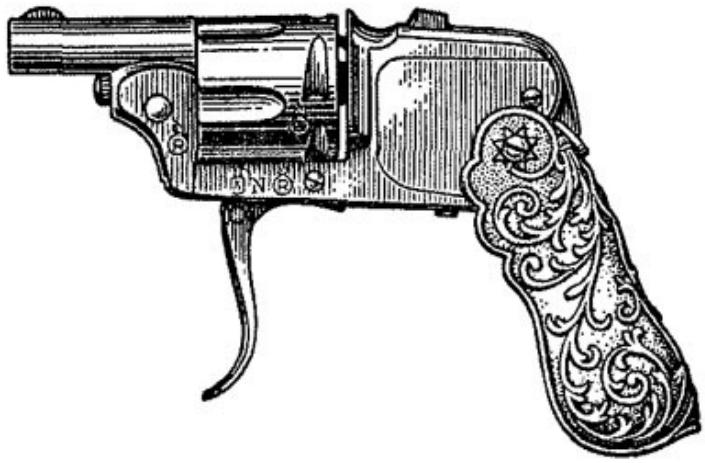
Îí ïðåäñòàâëÿò ñîáîé ïîäðàæàíèå ñèñòåìå Êîëüòà ñ îòêèäûâàþùèìñÿ â ñòîðîíó áàðàáàíîì. Êàëèáð .32 èëè .38. Îðèãèíàëüíûå êàðòîííûå ðåâîëüâåðû ñî ñêëàäíûìè .ìåõàëëè÷åñêèè ðóêîÿòêàìè è ñïóñêîâûìè êðþ÷êàìè, èìåíóåìûå "Íîâî" (âñòðå÷àþòñÿ íàçâàíèÿ "Ëå íîâî" èëè "Ëåíîâî"), èçîáðàæåíû íà ðèñóíêå



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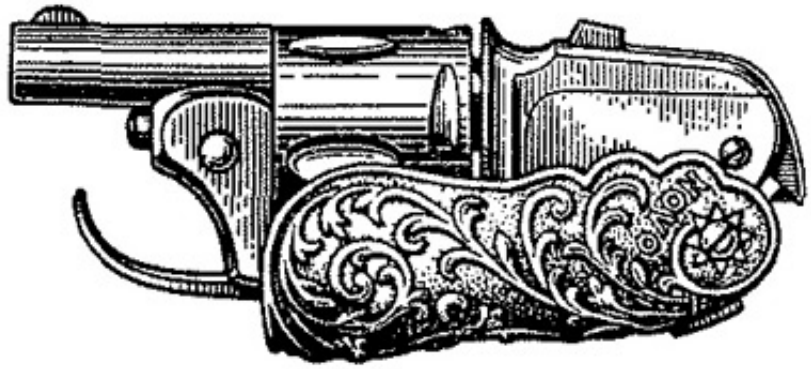

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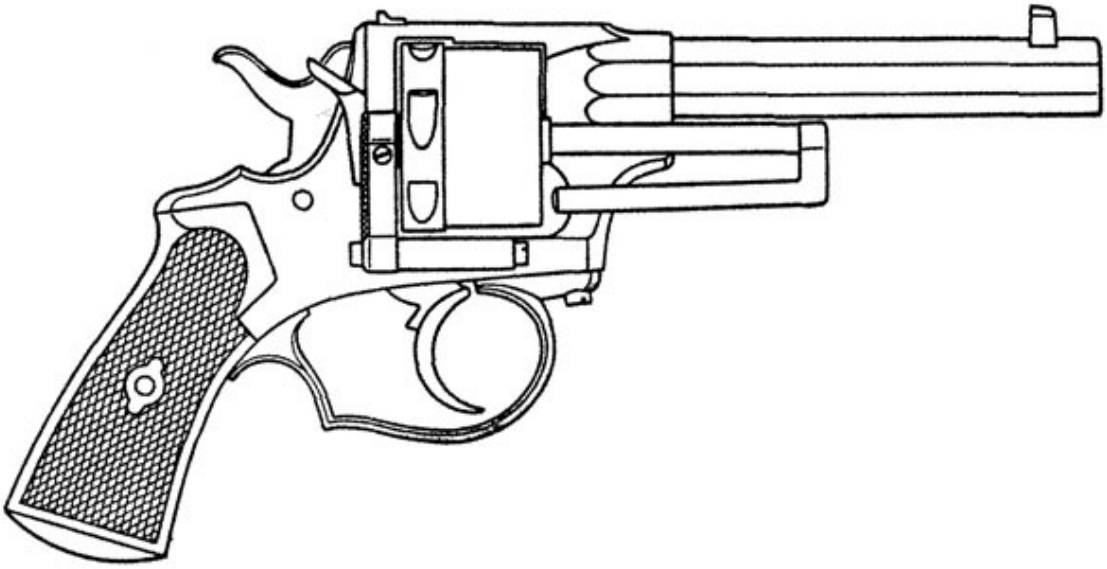
Äëÿ çàðÿæàíèÿ è ýêñòðàêòîðíàíèÿ ãèëüç ñòâîë è áàðàáàí îòäåëÿþòñÿ, îò êîðïóñà. Çàìûêàòåëü ñòâîëà (ñèñòåìû Ãàëàíà) èìåò äëèííûé ðû÷àã, ðàñïîëîæåííûé íà êîðïóñå ñïðàâà.

Ðåâîëüâåð Ëåâî



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Ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ãèëüç ïîí÷åðåäíîå ïðè îòêèíóòîì âïðàâî áàðàáàíå. Áàðàáàí îñâîáîæäàåòñÿ ïðè íàæèìå íà çàùåëêó, ðàñïîëîæåííóþ ïðàâåå êóðêà, è îòêëàûâàåòñÿ âïðàâî. Ïîñëå ýòîãî áàðàáàí ìîæíî ïðîâåíóòü ïî åãî îñè âïåðåä. Ïðè ýòîì ïàðàëëåëüíûé îñè ñòåðæíþ âîéäó â îäíó èç êàìîð è ïðè äàëüíåéøåì — äî óïîðà — ïðîäâèæåíèè áàðàáàíà âûòîëêíó èç êàìîðû ñòðåëÿíóþ ãèëüçó. Âîçâðàòèâ áàðàáàí â èñõîäíîå ïîëîæåíèå è ïîâåðíóâ åãî íà 1/6 ÷àñòü îáîðîòà, åãî ñíîâà ïðîäâèãàþò âïåðåä. È òàê

äî òåõ ïîð, ïîêà âåñ êàìîðû íå îêàæóòñÿ ïóñòûìè. Ïîñëå ýòîãî îíè çàïîëíÿþòñÿ ïàòðîíàìè, áàðàáàí çàùåëêèâàåòñÿ â ðàìå è ðåâîëüâåð îêàçûâàåòñÿ çàðÿæåííûì.

Ðåâîëüâåðû Ëåâî êàëèáðà .38

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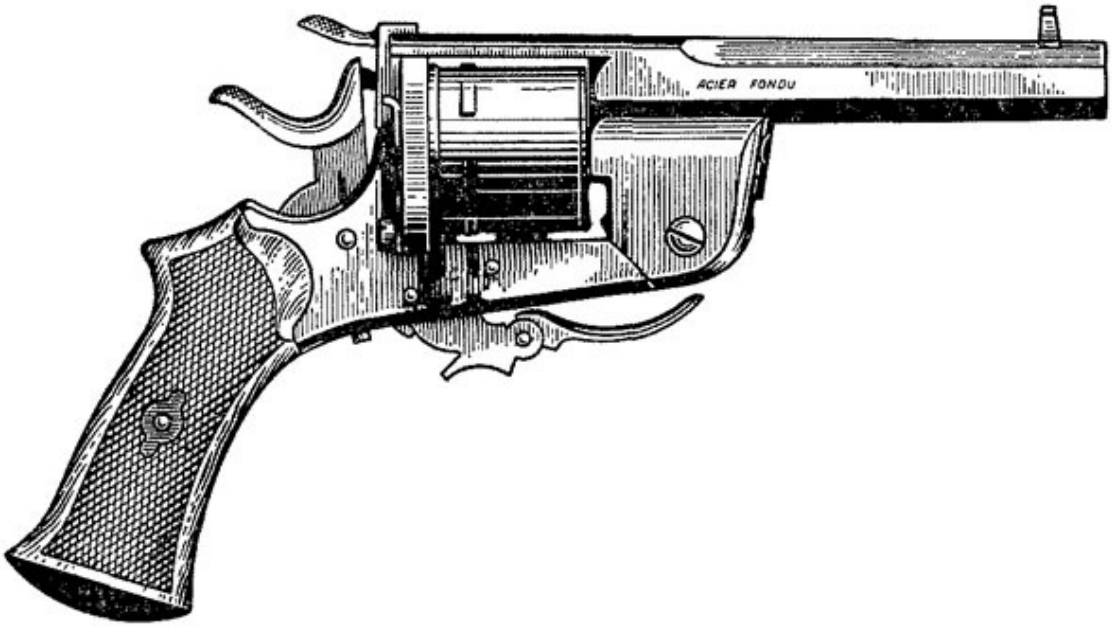
è .32



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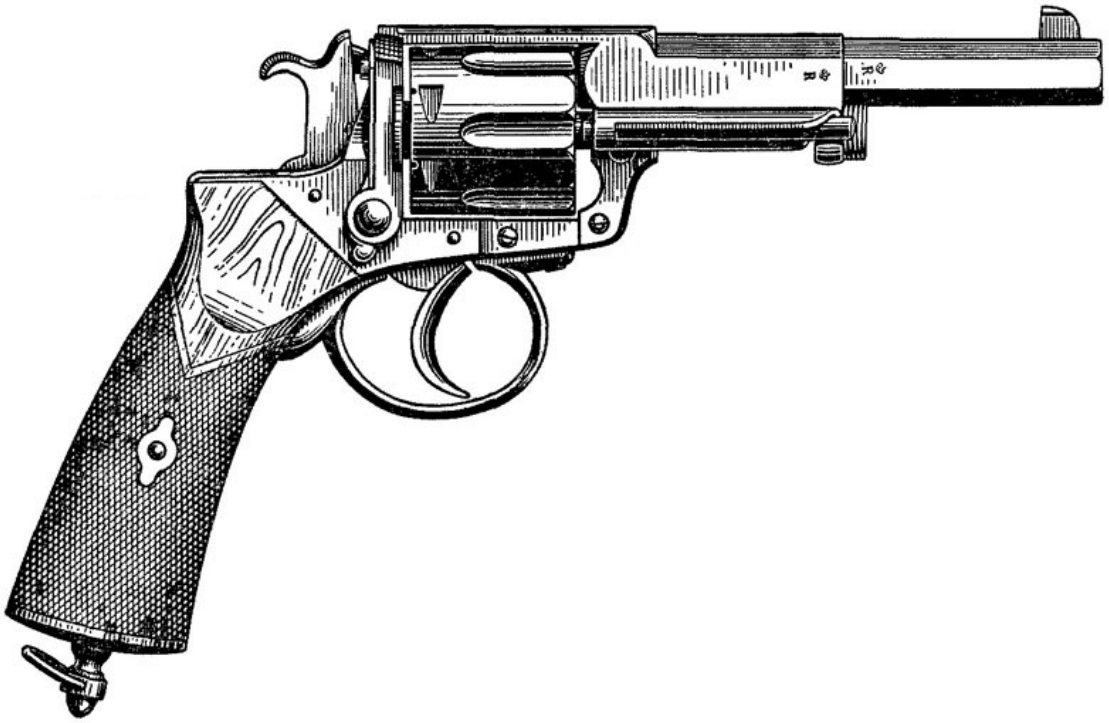
Îäíîâðåìåííîå ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ïî ñõåìå Æ. Ýêñòðàêòîð â âèäå äèñêà ñ øåñòüþ îòâåðñòèÿìè, îòõîäèò îò áàðàáàíà ïðè ðàñêðûâàíèè ðåâîëüâåðà è âîçâðàùàåòñÿ ê íåìó ïðè äîñòèæåíèè ñòâîëîì

êðàéíåãî íèæíåãî ïîëîæåíèÿ. Ñâîåîáðàçíîå óñòðîéñòâî èìåò çàñòåæêà, îòïèðàþùàÿ ðåâîëüâåð, áóäó÷è ñëåãêà îòâåäåííîé íàçàä. Ðåâîëüâåðû Ëåâî áûëè è áîëåå êðóïíîãî êàëèáðà

Ðåâîëüâåðû òèïà "Ñåíò-Ýòüåí" — êîïè ðåâîëüâåðîâ, ïðîèçâîäèâøèõñÿ âî Ôðàíöèè â Ñåíò-Ýòüåíå â êîíöå 19 — íà÷àëå 20 â.



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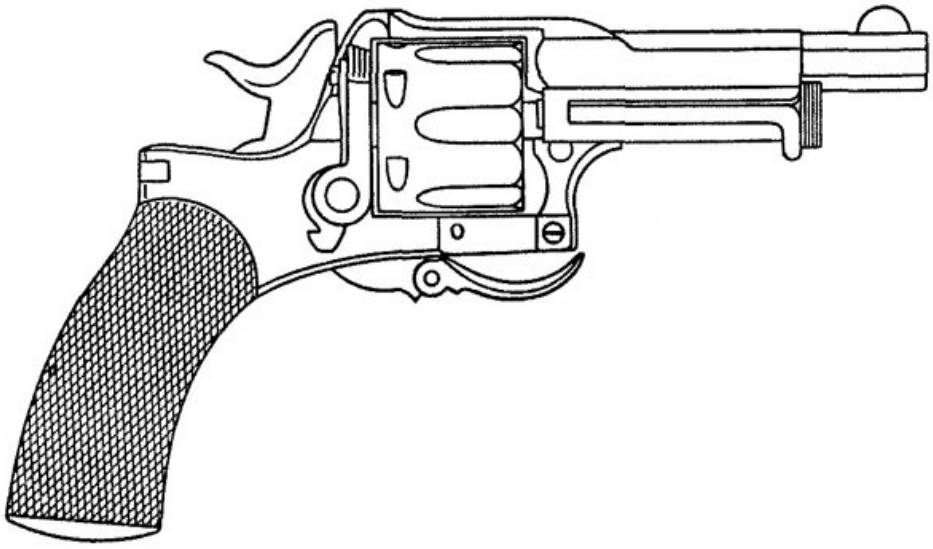
ðåâîëüâåð êàëèáðà 9,3 ìì, ðèñ.



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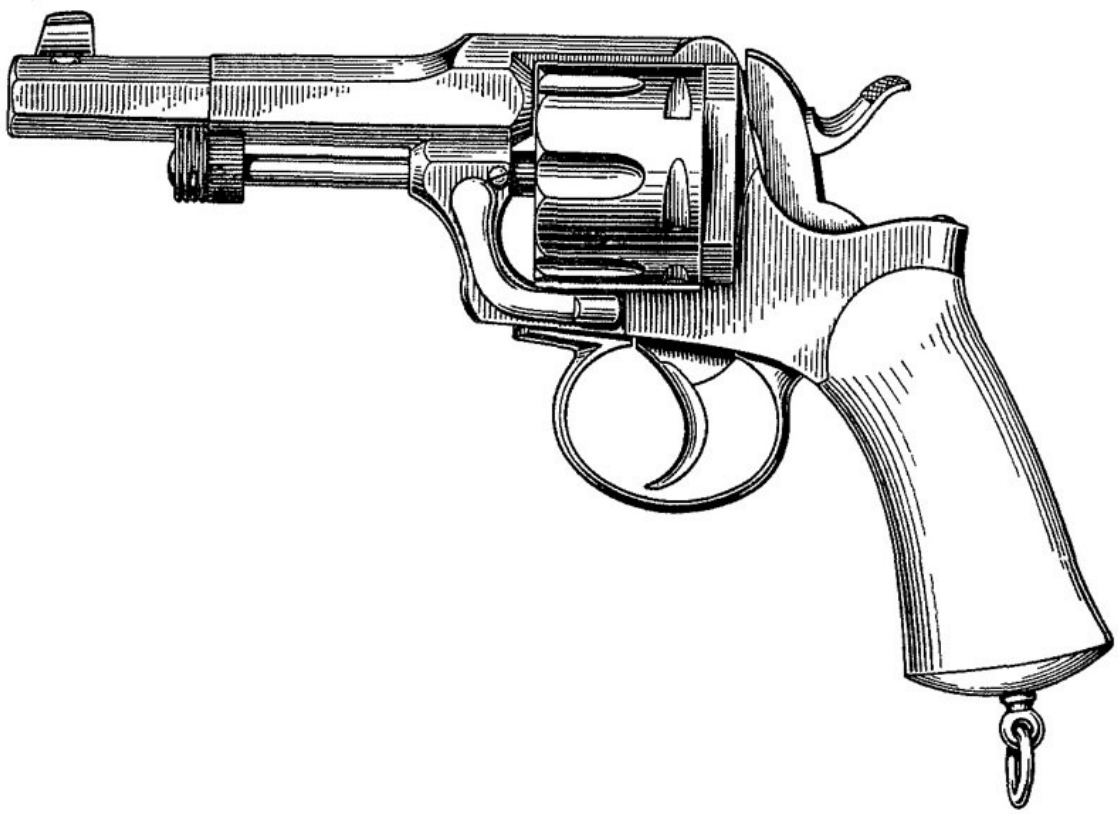
ðåâîëüâåð êàëèáðà 7,3 ìì, ðèñ.



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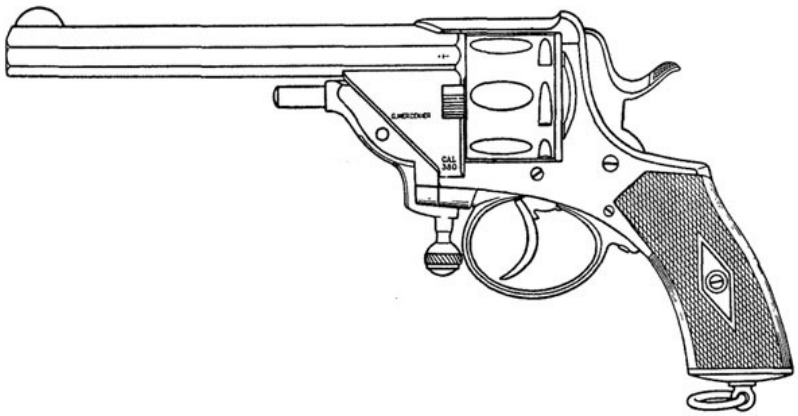
ñèñòåìà Øàìåëî — Äåëüâèíÿ 1880/90 ã. êàëèáðà 11 ìì

Ðåâîëüâåð Ìåðñåíüå



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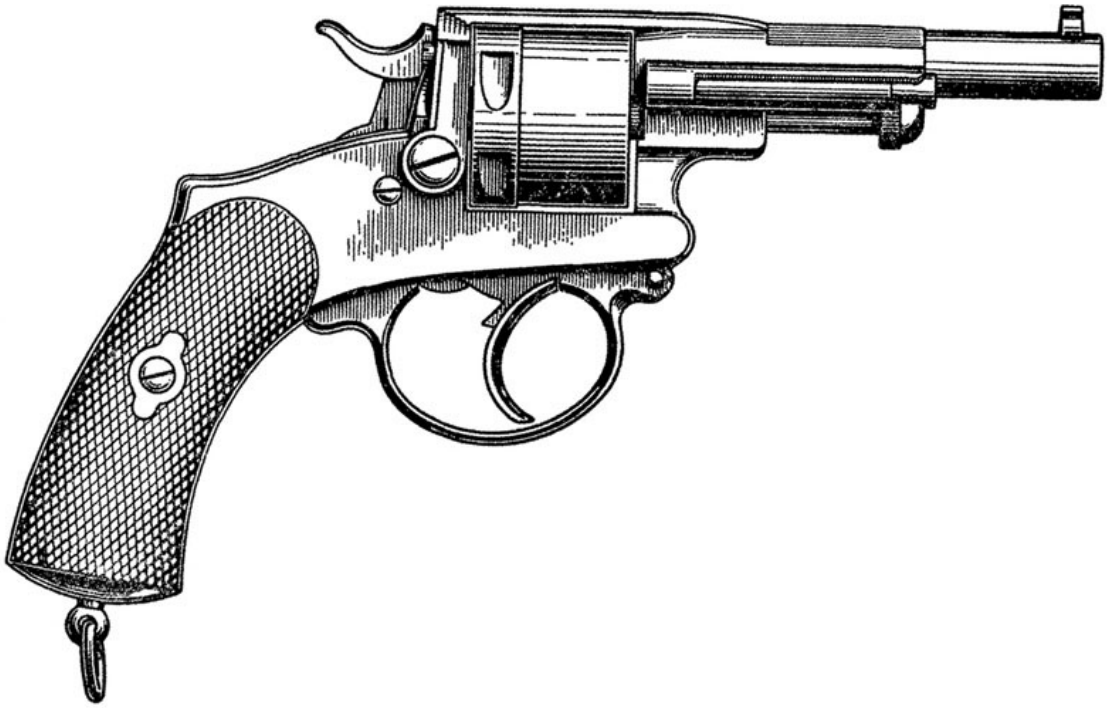
Êàëèáð .380. Ïðè ïîâîðîòå âëåâî ðû÷àãà, êîíöî êîòîðîãî èìååò âèä ðóêîÿòêè ñ øàðèêîì è íàõîäèòñÿ ïåðåä ñïóñêîâîé ñêîáîé, áàðàáàí îòêèäûâàåòñÿ â ïðàâóþ ñòîðîíó. Ïðîäàâæåíèå ðóêîÿòêè ðû÷àãà âïåðåä âûçûâàåò äåéñòâèå äèñêîâîãî (ñ îòâåðñòèÿìè) ýêñòðàêòîðà, âûáðàñûâàþùåãî èç ðåâîëüâåðà ñðàçó âñå ãèëüçû.

Ðåâîëüâåð âîåííîãî îáðàçöà ñèñòåìû Äåëüâèíÿ, Ml871



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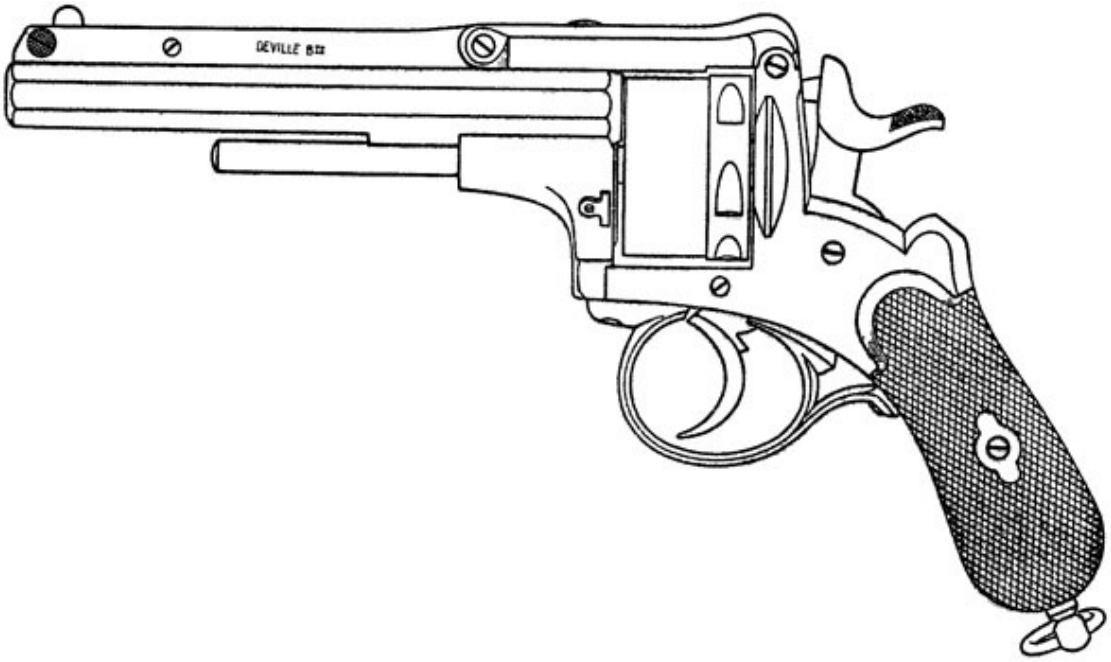
Êàëèáð 10,4 ìì, ïîî÷åðåäíîå ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå.

Ðåâîëüâåð Äåâèëÿ



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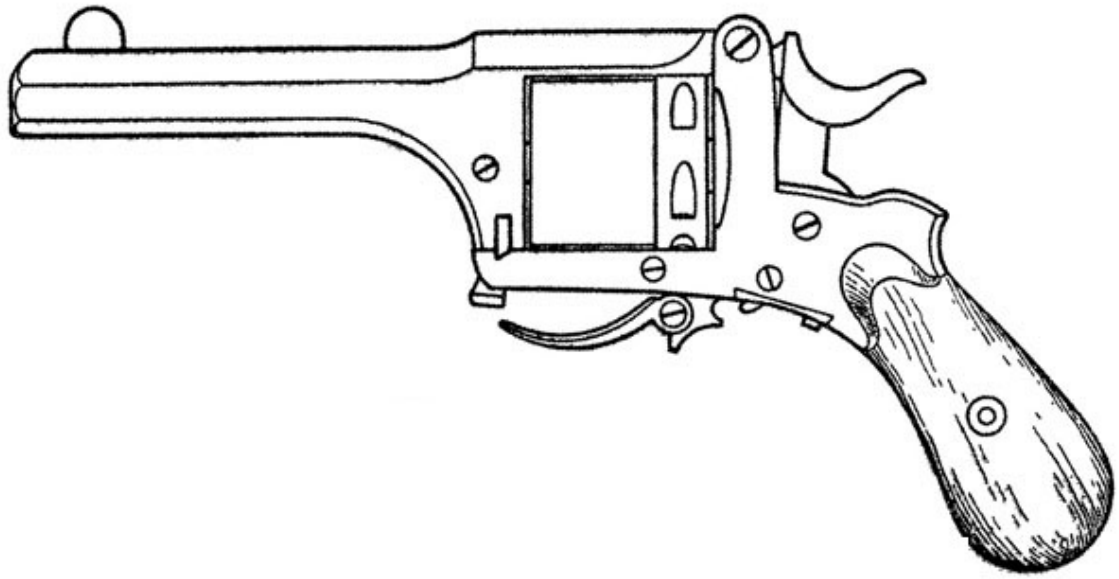
Íàä ñòâîëîì ðàñïîëîæåíà ñèñòåìà ðû÷àãîâ, ñ ïîìîùüþ êîòîðîé ñòâîë âìåñòå ñ áàðàáàíîì ìîæåò ïðîâåãàòüñÿ âïåðåä äëÿ ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèÿ ñðàçó âñåõ ãèëüç.

Ðåâîëüâåð ôèðìû Ìàðòèí è Êî



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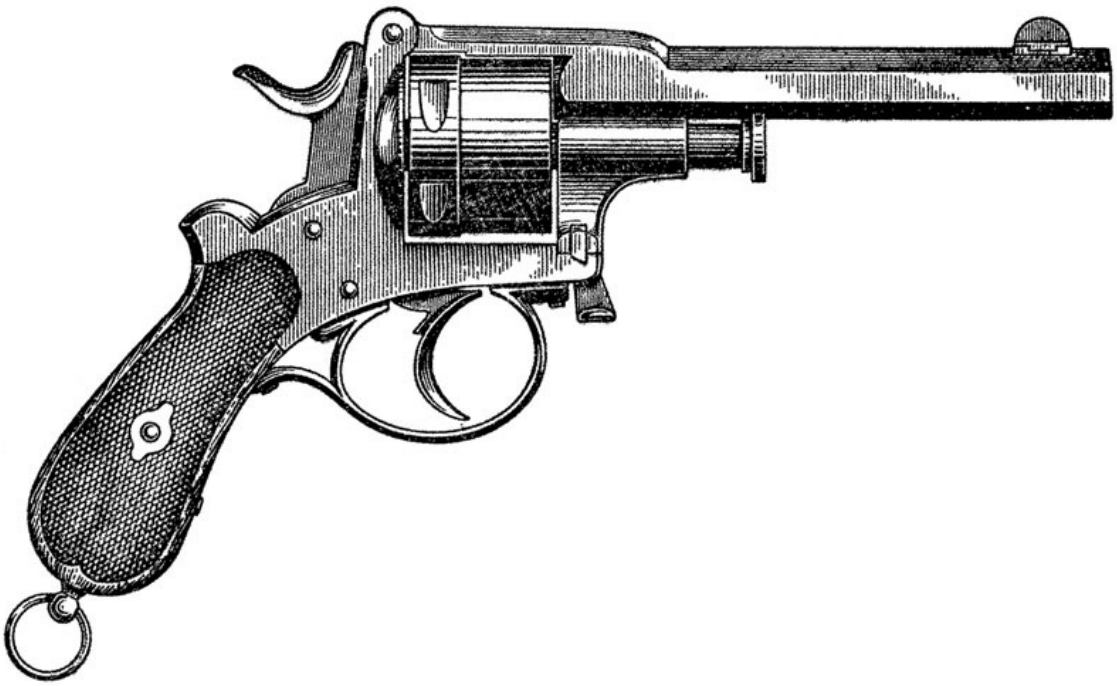
Êàëèáð 7,65 ìì. Äëÿ çàðÿæàíèÿ è ïåðåçàðÿæàíèÿ áàðàáàí èçâëåêàåòñÿ èç ðåâîëüâåðà Êîðíóñ ðàçìûêàþùèéñÿ — ñòâîë, âðàùàÿñü íà øàðíèðå, îòêèäûâàåòñÿ ââåðõ.

Ðåâîëüâåð Ñïèðëå (1869 ã.)



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Êàëèáð 11,5 ìì, 5 çàðÿäîâ, Êîðïóñ ðåâîëüâåðà ðàñêðûâàþùèéñÿ - ñòâîë âìåñòå ñ áàðàáàíîì îòêèäûâàåòñÿ ââåðõ. Äëÿ ýêñòðàêöèîííàíèÿ ïî ñõåìå Ã ñ ïîìîùüþ çâåçä÷àòîãî, ýêñòðàêòîðà ñðàçó âñåõ ãèëüç ñëåäóåò ïðè îòêðûòîì ðåâîëüâåðå íàæàòü íà ãîëîâêó îñè áàðàáàíà, ðàñïîëîæåííóþ ïîä ñòâîëîì.

Ðåâîëüâåð òèïà óëó÷øåííé ñèñòåìû Ëåôîøå (ñ ìîíîëèòíûì êîðïóñîì)

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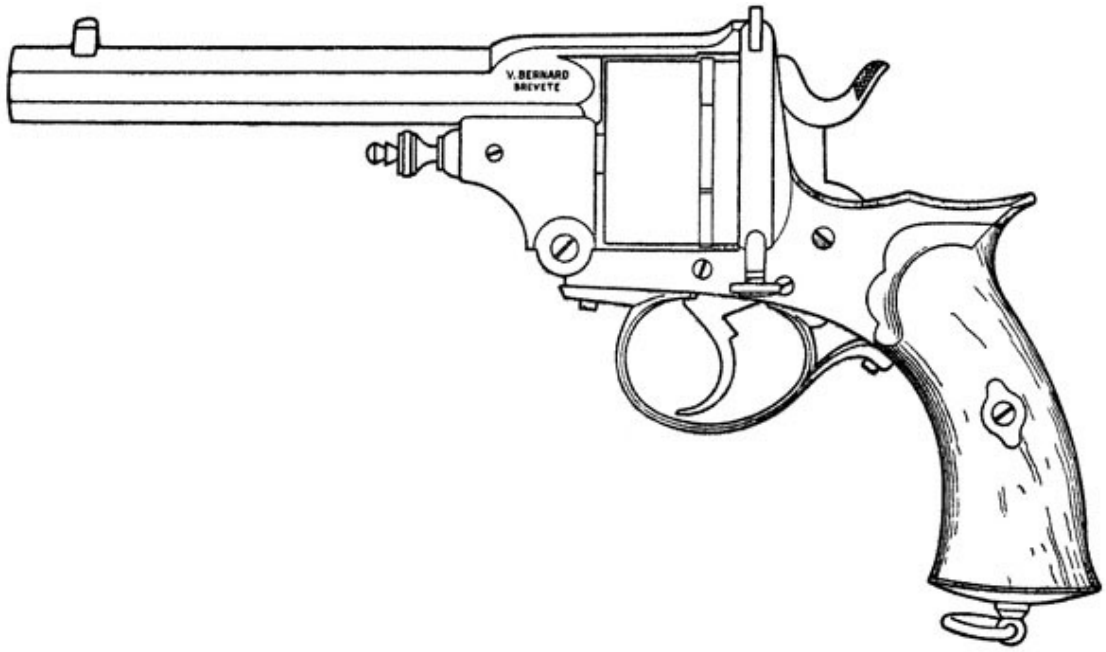
Êàëèáð 11 ìì, ýêñòðàêòèðîâàíèå ïîñðåäñòâîì ïî ñõåìå Â. Èçãîòîâèòåëü íåèçâåñòåí (ìàðêèðîâêà DEPREZ BREVETE).

Ðåâîëüâåð Áåðíàðä



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òèïà Âàðíàí, íî ñ çàìêîì îðèãèíàëüíîãî óñòðîéñòâà (êíîïêà, ðàñïîëîæåííàÿ âíèçó ñëåâà íà êîðïóñå ïîçàäè áàðàáàíà). Êàëèáð 10,6 ìì, ýêñòðàêòîðîâàííå îäíîâðåìåííî ïî ñõåìå Æ. Èçãîòîâèòåëü íåèçâåñòåí (ìàðêèðîâêà V.Bernard brevete)